2000-2004 Presidential Donor Survey

***********Panel*******

Codebook and Study Information

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2. Study Description

3. Study Design

Following the 2000 United States presidential election a team of faculty conducted a mail survey of donors who had contributed to any of eight presidential candidates. These included two Democrats (Bill Bradley and Al Gore), five Republicans (Gary Bauer, George Bush, Bob Dole, Steve Forbes, and John McCain), and Green candidate Ralph Nader. The sample was stratified by candidate; each candidate's sample included approximately 300 donors sampled from public lists of donors maintained by the Federal Election Commission. Strata for Dole, Nader, and Bush were over-sampled for substantive reasons. No data was collected on modest (<\$200) donors for the Forbes campaign as his campaign did not participate in public funding. Note that these samples were ALL drawn from individuals who gave before July 31, 2000.

The ten-page survey instrument contained items designed to collect data on donor demographics, on political attributes, attitudes, and activities, on how the donors were solicited, and on how much, how often, and to whom they gave. It was sent directly to sampled donors via first class mail. Each envelope was addressed to a specific donor and included a personalized cover letter explaining the project. All letters were individually signed by hand. Business-reply return envelopes were provided with these materials. Approximately one month after the initial mailing, a follow-up request was sent to all sample members who had not returned a response. The text of the cover letter was changed to reflect a repeat request; otherwise, the contents were identical to the first mailing. One additional mailing was done for all remaining non-respondents, except those in Nader's stratum . Participants were given the option of responding anonymously to the survey by erasing the unique identifying number written in pencil on their surveys. Eight percent of the total sample chose to respond anonymously, with the highest rates of anonymous respondents from the Bauer (11%) and Forbes (10%) strata, and the lowest rates of anonymous response from the Gore (5%), McCain (6%), and Bush (6%) strata. The three waves were sent over the period from August to November of 2001.

Following the 2004 United States presidential election the team sent slightly shorter surveys to every respondent to the 2000 survey who did not respond anonymously.

The six-page survey instrument contained items designed to collect data on donor demographics, on political attributes, attitudes, and activities, on how the donors were solicited, and on how much, how often, and to whom they gave. It was sent directly to sampled donors via first class mail. Each envelope was addressed to a specific donor and included a personalized cover letter explaining the project. All letters were individually signed by hand. Business-reply return envelopes were provided with these materials. Approximately two and a half months after the initial mailing, a follow-up

request was sent to all sample members who had not returned a response. The text of the cover letter was changed to reflect a repeat request and to more firmly urge participation. Two additional mailing was done for all remaining non-respondents over the next four months. Participants were given the option of responding anonymously to the survey. However, color coded marks were added to envelopes so that we could identify the appropriate strata of each respondent even if their identity was not recorded. If individuals included identifying information on anonymous respondents (e.g. return addresses) we used this only to mark these respondents as having responded, but then deleted all identifying information.

At any point in the process if mail was returned with a forwarding address a survey was immediately sent to the new address. However, a number of surveys were returned without forwarding addresses. In between the third and fourth waves we submitted these addresses to a commercial mailing firm that supplied new addresses using data collected by the United States Postal Service. Thereafter four "special waves" were sent (spaced approximately one month apart) to all addresses that had been located by this commercial firm. Because of anonymous responses, delays in the mail, and some human error some respondents received more than one survey even after having responded. In all cases the survey with the earliest post mark was included in the final dataset.

On the cover letter respondents were encouraged to fill out the survey online. Only a few hundred respondents did so, and these individuals are marked in the data.

4. Notes on the Weights

Because of the somewhat complex study design the weighting of this data is necessarily more complex than is usual. The website for this study also includes the STATA code used to create the weight variables, and other researchers are encouraged to modify this algorithm (or create their own) for their own research needs. If you develop a new set of weights please contact the research team and they may be added to the data posted on the website as another weighting option.

For the 2000-2004 panel survey, four separate weights were created: sma_wt00, larg_wt00, sma_wt04, and. The first, sma_wt00, are probability weights for all of the modest (<\$200) donors who responded in the original 2000 wave of the study. The second, larg_wt00, are probability weights for all of the significant (>\$200) donors who responded in the original 2000 wave of the study. These weights should be used when using the dataset as a simple cross-sectional survey of donors to the 2000 presidential election. Because modest donors so outnumber significant donors, no pooled weights were deemed necessary.

The third, sma_wt04, are probability weights for all of the modest (<\$200) donors who responded both to the original 2000 wave of the study AND to the 2004 follow-up survey. The third, larg_wt04, are probability weights for all of the significant (>\$200) donors who responded both to the original 2000 wave of the study AND to the 2004 follow-up survey. These weights should be used when using the dataset as a panel study of donors to the 2000 election and their subsequent behavior/attitudes in 2004. Because modest donors so outnumber significant donors, no pooled weights were deemed necessary.

The probability weights were designed to represent 1/[Probability of being sampled]. In the final stage, these probability weights are divided by a constant so that they sum to the same size as the overall (relevant) sample.

For individuals who reported having only given to one candidate (assuming that the reported candidate is the same as the list from which they were sampled) the weighting was relatively straight forward. Their weights were simply the total number of donors to the candidate (see below for exact numbers) divided by the number of individuals sampled from each sub-strata.

For individuals who gave to more than one candidate, the task was somewhat more complex (note: each individual was assumed to have at least given to the candidate from

whose list they were sampled, even if the respondent did not indicate that this was the case). After all, these individuals are more likely to have been sampled because they are listed in multiple sub-strata. We therefore calculated these individuals weights in several steps. First, we calculated the probability of not being included in the sample given you had given to a specific candidate. That is, (Population - Sample)/Population. Second, we calculated the joint probability of not being sampled from *all* of these groups. This is equal to P(Not in sample X)*P(Not in sample Y)*P(Not in sample Z) etc. Finally, one divided by the quantity one minus that joint probability is the appropriate weight. Finally, it is important to note the estimates we used for the overall population sizes, which were based on the best information available to us at the point when we created these weights.

	MODEST	SIGNIFICANT
Bauer	52092	6096
Forbes	-	4270
Bradley	66125	34743
McCain	115917	26574
Nader	9208	2571
Gore	109504	41413
Buchanan	96169	5578
Bush	110446	105651
Dole	8176	5575
Keyes	76354	4125

The population sizes used to estimate the weights for the modest Dean and Bush populations were drawn from published sources. For Bush we used the estimate 1.3 million. For Dean donors we used the estimate of 985,000.

6. Codebook of Variables

6.1 Variable Description List

General Variables

recordid case id; YYXXX: where YY indicates candidate, XXX case number larg wt00 weights for making inference for all large donors in 2000 sma wt00 weights for making inferences for all small donors in 2000 larg wt04 weights for large donors sma wt04 weights for small donors bigsmall defines whether respondent came from large or small sample mailing wave postmark postmark from the survey envelope candidate from whose donors case was drawn tpostmark postmark from the envelope for 2004 follow-up surveys tpost est indicates if the postmark date is an estimate twave mailing wave for 2004 follow-up surveys tonline survey was completed online (for 2004 follow-up only) tblanks last page of survey was not filled out (for 2004 follow-up only) tdatenow date survey was completed online ttimenow time survey was completed online

2000 Variables

Q1A political issue: taxes should be cut
Q1B political issue: homosexual job discrimination
Q1C political issue: health insurance for uninsured

```
political issue: reduce poverty
Q1D
        political issue: environmental protection
Q1E
        political issue: helping blacks and minorities
Q1F
01G
        political issue: defense spending
01H
        political issue: free trade, job loss
01I
        political issue: global warming
01J
        political issue: social security in stock market
Q1K
        political issue: death penalty
        political issue: free trade with China
Q1L
01M
        political issue: public funding to religious organizations
01N
        political issue: school vouchers
Q10
       political issue: pornography
01P
        political issue: don't need political parties
02
        view on abortion
Q3
        party id
Q4
        party id, 20 years ago
Q5A
        liberalism/conservatism: yourself
Q5B
        liberalism/conservatism: yourself 20yrs ago
Q5C
        liberalism/conservatism: George W. Bush
Q5D
        liberalism/conservatism: Al Gore
        liberalism/conservatism: Democratic party
05E
05F
        liberalism/conservatism: Republican party
        liberalism/conservatism: Gary Bauer
Q5G
05H
        liberalism/conservatism: Bill Bradley
Q5I
        liberalism/conservatism: Pat Buchanan
        liberalism/conservatism: Elizabeth Dole
Q5J
Q5K
        liberalism/conservatism: Steve Forbes
        liberalism/conservatism: Alan Keyes
05L
        liberalism/conservatism: John McCain
Q5M
        liberalism/conservatism: Dick Cheney
05N
050
        liberalism/conservatism: Pat Robertson
05P
        liberalism/conservatism: Ralph Nader
Q5Q
        liberalism/conservatism: Joe Lieberman
Q6AC
        contributed money: presidential candidates
        contributed money: US Senate candidates
Q6BC
        contributed money: US House candidates
Q6CC
        contributed money: state/local candidates
O6DC
O6EC
        contributed money: political parties
O6FC
         contributed money: PACs
        worked for: presidential candidates
O6AW
        worked for: US Senate candidates
O6BW
        worked for: US House candidates
Q6CW
        worked for: state/local candidates
Q6DW
Q6EW
        worked for: political parties
Q6FW
        worked for: PACs
        contributions asked for: Gary Bauer
Q7AA
O7AG
        contributions given : Gary Bauer
O7AN
       number of contributions: Gary Bauer
Q7BA
        contributions asked for: Bill Bradley
         contributions given : Bill Bradley
Q7BG
Q7BN
        number of contributions: Bill Bradley
Q7CA
        contributions asked for: Patrick Buchanan
Q7CG
        contributions given
                             : Patrick Buchanan
Q7CN
        number of contributions: Patrick Buchanan
O7DA
        contributions asked for: George W Bush
O7DG
        contributions given : George W Bush
O7DN
        number of contributions: George W Bush
```

```
contributions asked for: Elizabeth Dole
Q7EA
Q7EG
         contributions given : Elizabeth Dole
Q7EN
        number of contributions: Elizabeth Dole
        contributions asked for: Steve Forbes
Q7FA
Q7FG
        contributions given
                             : Steve Forbes
O7FN
        number of contributions: Steve Forbes
O7GA
        contributions asked for: Al Gore
Q7GG
        contributions given : Al Gore
Q7GN
       number of contributions: Al Gore
O7HA
        contributions asked for: Alan Keyes
Q7HG
        contributions given
                             : Alan Keyes
Q7HN
       number of contributions: Alan Keyes
Q7IA
       contributions asked for: John McCain
O7IG
       contributions given
                               : John McCain
Q7IN
       number of contributions: John McCain
Q7JA
        contributions asked for: Ralph Nader
Q7JG
        contributions given
                             : Ralph Nader
Q7JN
       number of contributions: Ralph Nader
Q8A
        first contribution asked: in person
Q8B
       first contribution asked: over the phone
08C
       first contribution asked: in the mail
80D
       first contribution asked: via e-mail
08E
        first contribution asked: without being asked
        first contribution type (how/where)
09
Q10A
       contribution solicitation: did you do it?
       contribution solicitation: for candidate #1
Q10B
Q10C
        contribution solicitation: for candidate #2
       contribution solicitation: for candidate #3
010D
        contribution factors: candidate from my state
Q11A
        contribution factors: candidate's liberalism/conservatism
011B
011C
        contribution factors: treat business fairly
Q11D
        contribution factors: asked by someone I know personally
Q11E
       contribution factors: friendly to my industry or work
Q11F
       contribution factors: candidate is likely to win
Q11G
       contribution factors: position on social/moral issues
       contribution factors: event I want to attend
Q11H
011I
        contribution factors: opponent is unacceptable
011J
        contribution factors: a group supports candidate
011L
        contribution factors: position on economic issues [Q11k? ***]
        contribution factors: candidate is the strongest for my party
011L
        contribute to parties: hard money
012A
Q12B
        contribute to parties: soft money
        how many contributions to: House candidates
Q13A
Q13B
        how many contributions to: Senate candidates
013C
        how many contributions to: PACs
Q14
        total contributions: candidates+parties+PACs
015A
        have you been asked to contribute through e-mail
        have you made a contribution over the Internet
015B
Q15C
        had an organization deliver a check for you
Q15D
        name of organization from a yes in Q15C
Q16A
        written to senators or house members
Q16B
        spoken with senators of house members
Q16C
        spoken with senate or house staff
Q16D
        sent email to Senators or House members
016E
       testified before congress
016F
       written president
016G
        spoken with president
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spoken with president's staff
Q16H
Q16I
         spoken with cabinet official
Q16J
        testified before agency
        which year did you first become involved in politics
Q17
Q18
        which year did you first contribute to a presidential candidate
019A
        past contributions: former president Bush (41)
        past contributions: Perot
019B
Q19C
        past contributions: Dukakis
Q19D
        past contributions: Jackson
       past contributions: Robertson
019E
019F
       past contributions: none of these
Q20
       view of campaign finance system
Q21A
       campaign finance reforms: limit spending
Q21B
       campaign finance reforms: provide public funding
Q21C
        campaign finance reforms: eliminate soft money
Q21D
        campaign finance reforms: ban PACs
Q21E
        campaign finance reforms: allow individuals to make larger gifts
Q21F
        campaign finance reforms: eliminate all limitations with full disclosure
Q21G
        campaign finance reforms: allow parties to make larger gifts
Q21H
        campaign finance reforms: free media time and postage
021I
        campaign finance reforms: limit issue advocacy
Q22
        change contributions if limits raised
Q23A
        reason for being active: personal friendship
Q23B
        reason for being active: influence policy
Q23C
        reason for being active: expected with my position
Q23D
        reason for being active: friends/social contacts
Q23E
        reason for being active: business or employment
Q23F
       reason for being active: community obligation
Q23G
       reason for being active: difference in outcome
       reason for being active: feeling of recognition
Q23H
Q23I
       reason for being active: support candidate/cause
Q24A
       views on statement: important to support party nominee
Q24B
       views on statement: hold out for what you believe in
Q24C
       views on statement: different views on abortion
Q24D
       views on statement: think like me in my political party
        views on statement: if my party changed I would leave
Q24E
        views on statement: people trusted to do the right thing
024F
024G
       views on statement: neither party represents my views
Q24H
       views on statement: compromise is essential
024I
       views on statement: do things for others/nothing in return
       views on statement: work with people you don't agree with
024J
       views on statement: correct point of view
Q24K
        views on statement: talking with others can change my mind
Q24L
Q24M
        views on statement: respect for people I disagree with
Q24N
       views on statement: tolerant of different moral standards
       views on statement: understanding of opposing viewpoints
Q240
Q24P
       views on statement: I have skills to be effective in politics
        views on statement: some points of view wrong/dangerous
Q24Q
        views on statement: you can't be too careful with people
Q24R
Q24S
        views on statement: disillusioned with American politics
Q25
        how important are your religious beliefs in choosing candidates
Q26A
       religious beliefs influence: abortion
Q26B
       religious beliefs influence: capital punishment
Q26C
       religious beliefs influence: trade with china
026D
       religious beliefs influence: welfare reform
027
       religious groups in civic affairs: private/example/help/engaged
       rate 0 to 100: Gary Bauer
028A
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rate 0 to 100: Bill Bradley
Q28B
        rate 0 to 100: Pat Buchanan
Q28C
        rate 0 to 100: George W. Bush
Q28D
Q28E
       rate 0 to 100: Dick Cheney
Q28F
       rate 0 to 100: Ronald Reagan
028G
       rate 0 to 100: Bill Clinton
Q28H
       rate 0 to 100: Reform Party
Q28I
       rate 0 to 100: Green Party
       rate 0 to 100: NRA
Q28J
028K
       rate 0 to 100: Supreme Court
028L
       rate 0 to 100: Democrats
Q28M
       rate 0 to 100: Hillary Clinton
Q28N
       rate 0 to 100: Elizabeth Dole
Q280
       rate 0 to 100: Big Business
Q28P
       rate 0 to 100: Al Gore
       rate 0 to 100: John McCain
0280
Q28R
        rate 0 to 100: Ralph Nader
Q28S
       rate 0 to 100: Catholics
Q28T
       rate 0 to 100: Labor Unions
Q28U
       rate 0 to 100: Liberals
028V
       rate 0 to 100: Conservatives
       rate 0 to 100: ACLU
Q28W
        rate 0 to 100: Feminists
Q28X
028Y
        rate 0 to 100: Republicans
Q28Z
       rate 0 to 100: Christian Fundamentalists
       rate 0 to 100: Alan Keyes
Q28AA
Q28BB
       rate 0 to 100: Jerry Falwell
028CC
       rate 0 to 100: Joe Lieberman
       rate 0 to 100: Pat Robertson
Q28DD
        rate 0 to 100: Jesse Jackson
028EE
028FF
       rate 0 to 100: Focus on the Family
       rate 0 to 100: Environmentalists
Q28GG
Q28HH
       rate 0 to 100: Christian Coalition
Q28II
       rate 0 to 100: Civil Rights Leaders
Q28JJ
       rate 0 to 100: Muslims
       rate 0 to 100: Homosexuals
Q28KK
       rate 0 to 100: Sierra Club
028LL
028MM
        rate 0 to 100: Jews
029AS
       how active in state: feminists
029BS
       how active in state: gun owners
029CS
       how active in state: Christian conservatives
Q29DS
        how active in state: gay rights groups
        how active in state: labor unions
Q29ES
Q29FS
        how active in state: business groups
029GS
        how active in state: environmentalists
Q29AC
        how active in community: feminists
Q29BC
        how active in community: gun owners
        how active in community: Christian conservatives
029CC
        how active in community: gay rights groups
Q29DC
Q29EC
        how active in community: labor unions
Q29FC
        how active in community: business groups
Q29GC
        how active in community: environmentalists
Q30AD
        demonstrate in the community: feminists
Q30BD
        demonstrate in the community: Christian fundamentalists
030CD
        demonstrate in the community: environmentalists
030DD
        demonstrate in the community: white power advocates
        demonstrate in the community: homosexuals
030ED
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demonstrate in the community: militia members
030FD
        demonstrate in the community: black nationalists
Q30GD
Q30HD
        demonstrate in the community: atheists
O30AT
        teach in the community: feminists
Q30BT
       teach in the community: Christian fundamentalists
O30CT
       teach in the community: environmentalists
O30DT
       teach in the community: white power advocates
Q30ET
        teach in the community: homosexuals
        teach in the community: militia members
Q30FT
O30GT
       teach in the community: black nationalists
Q30HT
       teach in the community: atheists
Q31A
       are you a member of: business
Q31B
       are you a member of: party
Q31C
       are you a member of: community
Q31D
       are you a member of: liberal
       are you a member of: church
Q31E
Q31F
       are you a member of: gun owner
Q31G
       are you a member of: fraternal
       are you a member of: feminist
Q31H
Q31I
       are you a member of: pro-choice
031J
       are you a member of: civil rights
       are you a member of: women's
Q31K
       are you a member of: pro-family
Q31L
       are you a member of: civic
O31M
Q31N
       are you a member of: professional
Q310
       are you a member of: Christian conservative
Q31P
       are you a member of: environmental
       are you a member of: conservative
Q31Q
       are you a member of: pro-life
Q31R
        are you a member of: labor union
031S
032
        do you think you represent any political/social group?
Q32G1
       what group 1 [if yes from Q32]
Q32G2
       what group 2 [if yes from Q32]
Q32G3
       what group 3 [if yes from Q32]
       what group 4 [if yes from Q32]
Q32G4
       member of group: Christian Coalition [Republican]
Q33AR
033AD
        member of group: Interfaith Alliance[Democratic]
033BR
        member of group: Republicans for Choice[Republican]
033BD
        member of group: Democratic Leadership Council[Democratic]
033CR
        member of group: Concerned Women for America[Republican]
        member of group: Sierra Club[Democratic]
O33CD
        member of group: Wish List[Republican]
Q33DR
        member of group: Emily's List[Democratic]
Q33DD
Q33ER
        member of group: Republican Assembly[Republican]
033ED
        member of group: Greenpeace[Democratic]
Q33FR
        member of group: Focus on the Family[Republican]
033FD
        member of group: Friends of the Earth[Democratic]
        member of group: None[Republican]
033GR
        member of group: American Jewish Committee[Democratic]
Q33GD
Q33HR
        member of group: National Organization for Women[Republican]
Q33HD
        member of group: National Right to Life Committee[Democratic]
Q33IR
        member of group: Empower America[Republican]
Q33ID
        member of group: National Organization for Women[Democratic]
Q33JR
        member of group: National Right to Life[Republican]
033JD
        member of group: National Abortion Rights Action League[Democratic]
033KR
        member of group: Sierra Club[Republican]
        member of group: American Israel Public Affairs Committee [Democratic]
033KD
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member of group: Campaign for Working Families[Republican]
033LR
        member of group: American Civil Liberties Union[Democratic]
Q33LD
Q33MR
        member of group: National Rifle Association[Republican]
        member of group: Handgun Control, Incorporated[Democratic]
O33MD
Q33ND
        member of group: National Rifle Association[Democratic]
Q330D
        member of group: None
033PR
        member of group: other, list[Republican]
Q33PD
        member of group: other, list[Democratic]
Q34D
        list group from above [Q33] with which you are most active [Democratic]
034R
        list group from above [Q33] with which you are most active [Republican]
035A
        religious participation: attend local meetings
Q35B
        religious participation: work with allied groups
Q35C
        religious participation: receive newsletter
Q35D
       religious participation: none
Q35E
       religious participation: participate in group activities
        religious participation: pay dues/donate
Q35F
        views on issues: women's equality
Q36AR
       views on issues: International trade = good for American worker [Democratic]
Q36AD
       views on issues: attack Christian school=attack by Satan [Republican]
Q36BR
Q36BD
       views on issues: protect species even if it costs jobs [Democratic]
       views on issues: men are better suited for politics [Republican]
036CR
        views on issues: Genetically modified crops [Democratic]
Q36CD
        views on issues: better off with gold standard [Republican]
036DR
        views on issues: If people were treated equal we would have fewer problems
036DD
[Democratic]
Q36ER views on issues: childcare parent's responsibility [Republican]
Q36ED
       views on issues: International Trade hurts environmental standards [Democratic]
Q36FR
       views on issues: America's moral decay [Republican]
Q46FD
        views on issues: Both parties dominated by the wealthy [Democratic]
Q36GR
       views on issues: US should make Christian laws [Republican]
       views on issues: All living things should have voice [Democratic]
036GD
       views on issues: God works through elections/parties [Republican]
Q36HR
        views on issues: Voting for third party helps least favorite candidate
Q36HD
[Democratic]
       views on issues: religious right good for US [Republican]
036IR
        views on issues: The US should support Israel [Democratic]
Q36ID
036JR
       views on issues: sodomy is a crime [Republican]
036JD
       views on issues: Green Party is good [Democratic]
       views on issues: Choice of Lieberman made me proud [Republican]
036KD
       views on issues: Federal Living Wage [Democratic]
036LD
       decade of birth
038D
Q39
        gender: male=1, female=2
       religious denomination
Q41A
        how often do you attend religious services
Q42
Q43
       how important is religion
       view of bible
Q45
046
        education level
047A
       current/retired
        annual family income
Q48
2004 Follow-up Variables
TO1A
        political issue: ban gay marriage
TQ1B
        political issue: misuse surveillance powers
TQ1C
       political issue: health insurance for uninsured
TQ1D
       political issue: social security in stock market
TO1E
       political issue: pre-emptive strike
        political issue: 2004 presidential election
TQ1F
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political issue: military force/terrorism
TQ1G
        political issue: flawed voting process
TQ1H
       political issue: defense spending
TQ1I
        view on abortion
TO2
           view on abortion, write in
TQ2 OTHER
TO3
        party id
TO3 OTHER
        liberalism/conservatism: yourself
TO4A
        liberalism/conservatism: George W. Bush
TQ4B
TO4C
        liberalism/conservatism: John Kerry
       liberalism/conservatism: Democratic party
TO4D
TQ4E
       liberalism/conservatism: Republican party
TQ4F
        liberalism/conservatism: Carol Moseley Braun
TQ4G
       liberalism/conservatism: Wesley Clark
TQ4H
       liberalism/conservatism: Howard Dean
        liberalism/conservatism: John Edwards
TQ4I
TQ4J
        liberalism/conservatism: Dick Gephandt
TQ4K
        liberalism/conservatism: Bob Graham
        liberalism/conservatism: Dennis Kucinich
TQ4L
TQ4M
        liberalism/conservatism: Joe Lieberman
       liberalism/conservatism: Ralph Nader
TO4N
       liberalism/conservatism: Al Sharpton
TO40
        liberalism/conservatism: Dick Cheney
TO4P
TO5AC
       contributed money: presidential candidates
       contributed money: US Senate candidates
TQ5BC
TQ5CC
       contributed money: US House candidates
TQ5DC
       contributed money: state/local candidates
TO5EC
       contributed money: parties
TQ5FC
       contributed money: PACs
        contributed money: 527 organizations
TQ5GC
TO5AW
        worked for: presidential candidates
TQ5BW worked for: US Senate candidates
       worked for: US House candidates
TQCW
TQ5DW
       worked for: state/local candidates
TQ5EW
       worked for: parties
       worked for: PACs
TQ5FW
        worked for: 527 organizations
TO5GW
T06
       number of candidates who asked for contributions
       asked for contributions
TO7
TO8A1
       did not contribute: George W. Bush
TO8A2
       did not contribute: Wesley Clark
TQ8A3 did not contribute: Howard Dean
       did not contribute: John Edwards
TQ8A4
        did not contribute: Dick Gephandt
TQ8A5
TQ8A6
        did not contribute: John Kerry
TQ8A7
        did not contribute: Dennis Kucinich
        did not contribute: Joe Lieberman
TQ8A8
        contribute in person: George W. Bush
TQ8B1
TQ8B2
        contribute in person: Wesley Clark
        contribute in person: Howard Dean
TQ8B3
        contribute in person: John Edwards
TQ8B4
       contribute in person: Dick Gephandt
TQ8B5
TQ8B6
       contribute in person: John Kerry
TQ8B7
       contribute in person: Dennis Kucinich
TQ8B8
       contribute in person: Joe Lieberman
T08C1
       mailed contribution: George Bush
TQ8C2
       mailed contribution: Wesley Clark
```

```
TO8C3
        mailed contribution: Howard Dean
        mailed contribution: John Edwards
TQ8C4
        mailed contribution: Dick Gephandt
TQ8C5
TO8C6
        mailed contribution: John Kerry
        mailed contribution: Dennis Kucinich
T08C7
TO8C8
        mailed contribution: Joe Lieberman
TO8D1
        contributed online: George W. Bush
TO8D2
        contributed online: Wesley Clark
        contributed online: Howard Dean
TQ8D3
TO8D4
        contributed online: John Edwards
T08D5
       contributed online: Dick Gephandt
TQ8D6
       contributed online: John Kerry
T08D7
       contributed online: Dennis Kucinich
TQ8D8
       contributed online: Joe Lieberman
TQ8E1
       contribute for event: George W. Bush
       contribute for event: Wesley Clark
TQ8E2
TQ8E3
        contribute for event: Howard Dean
TQ8E4 contribute for event: John Edwards
       contribute for event: Dick Gephandt
TQ8E5
TQ8E6
       contribute for event: John Kerry
       contribute for event: Dennis Kucinich
TO8E7
       contribute for event: Joe Lieberman
TO8E8
T08F1
        contribute after website: George W. Bush
T08F2
       contribute after website: Wesley Clark
TQ8F3
       contribute after website: Howard Dean
TQ8F4
       contribute after website: John Edward
       contribute after website: Dick Gephandt
TQ8F5
T08F6
       contribute after website: John Kerry
TQ8F7
       contribute after website: Dennis Kucinich
TQ8F8 contribute after website: Joe Lieberman
       not asked to give: George W. Bush
TO9A1
TQ9A2
       not asked to give: Wesley Clark
TQ9A3 not asked to give: Howard Dean
TQ9A4
     not asked to give: John Edwards
       not asked to give: Dick Gephandt
TQ9A5
       not asked to give: John Kerry
TQ9A6
        not asked to give: Dennis Kucinich
TO9A7
TQ9A8
       not asked to give: Joe Lieberman
TO9B1
       asked personally - known: George W. bush
        asked personally - known: Wesley Clark
TO9B2
TO9B3
       asked personally - known: Howard Dean
       asked personally - known: John Edwards
TO9B4
        asked personally - known: Dick Gephandt asked personally - known: John Kerry
TQ9B5
TQ9B6
ТО9В7
        asked personally - known: Dennis Kucinich
        asked personally - known: Joe Lieberman
TO9B8
        mailed request - known: George W. Bush
TO9C1
T009C2
        mailed request - known: Wesley Clark
        mailed request - known: Howard Dean
TQ9C3
        mailed request - known: John Edwards
TQ9C4
        mailed request - known: Dick Gephandt
TQ9C5
T09C6
        mailed request - known: John Kerry
TQ9C7
        mailed request - known: Dennis Kucinich
TQ9C8
        mailed request - known: Joe Lieberman
TO9D1
        email request - known: George W. Bush
        email request - known: Wesley Clark
TO9D2
        email request - known: Howard Dean
TQ9D3
```

```
T09D4
         email request - known: John Edwards
         email request - known: Dick Gephandt
TQ9D5
         email request - known: John Kerry
TQ9D6
T09D7
         email request - known: Dennis Kucinich
TO9D8
         email request - known: Joe Lieberman
TO9E1
         asked personally - unknown: George W. Bush
TO9E2
        asked personally - unknown: Wesley Clark
       asked personally - unknown: Howard Dean
TQ9E3
       asked personally - unknown: John Edwards asked personally - unknown: Dick Gephandt
TQ9E4
TO9E5
TQ9E6
       asked personally - unknown: John Kerry
TQ9E7
       asked personally - unknown: Dennis Kucinich
TQ9E8
        asked personally - unknown: Joe Lieberman
TO9F1
        mailed request - unknown: George W. Bush
TQ9F2
        mailed request - unknown: Wesley Clark
        mailed request - unknown: Howard Dean
TQ9F3
TQ9F4
        mailed request - unknown: John Edwards
TQ9F5
        mailed request - unknown: Dick Gephandt
TQ9F6
        mailed request - unknown: John Kerry
TQ9F7
        mailed request - unknown: Dennis Kucinich
        mailed request - unknown: Joe Lieberman
TO9F8
        email request - unknown: George W. Bush
TQ9G1
        email request - unknown: Wesley Clark
TO9G2
TO9G3
        email request - unknown: Howard Dean
TQ9G4
       email request - unknown: John Edwards
TQ9G5
       email request - unknown: Dick Gephandt
TQ9G6
        email request - unknown: John Kerry
T09G7
       email request - unknown: Dennis Kucinich
TQ9G8 email request - unknown: Joe Lieberman
TQ9H1 responded to ad: George W. Bush
TQ9H2 responded to ad: Wesley Clark
TQ9H3 responded to ad: Howard Dean
TQ9H4 responded to ad: John Edwards
TQ9H5 responded to ad: Dick Gephandt
TQ9H6 responded to ad: John Kerry
TQ9H7 responded to ad: Dennis Kucinich
       responded to ad: Joe Lieberman
TO9H8
TQ10A reason not to contribute: not asked
TQ10B reason not to contribute: supported no candidate
TQ10C reason not to contribute: enough money raised
TO10D reason not to contribute: gave elsewhere
TO10E reason not to contribute: less money
TQ10F reason not to contribute: no difference
TQ11A contribution solicitation: did you do it?
TQ11B contribution solicitation: for whom
TQ12
       contribution to parties
TQ13A number of contributions: presidential candidates
TO13B number of contributions: Senate candidates
T013C
       number of contributions: House candidates
TQ13D number of contributions: parties
TQ13E number of contributions: PACs
T013F
       number of contributions: 527 organizations
       number of contributions: state/local candidates
TQ13G
TQ14
       total contributed
TQ15A
        527 organizations: America Coming Together
TO15B
       527 organizations: Club for Growth
TQ15C
       527 organizations: Joint Victory Campaign 2004
```

```
527 organizations: MoveOn.org
TQ15D
        527 organizations: Progress for America
TQ15E
        527 organizations: Swift Vets for Truth
TQ15F
T015G
        527 organizations: Media Fund
TO16A
        received request to contribute through email
T016B
        political contribution over internet
TO16C
        political organization delivers your check
TQ16D
        organization name
TQ17A
        donate money: consult first
TQ17B1 donate money: with whom?
TQ17B2 donate money: consult family member
TQ17B3
       donate money: consult political associate
TQ17B4
       donate money: consult co-worker
TQ17B5
       donate money: consult business associate
TQ17B6
       donate money: consult religious leader
        donate money: consult friend
TQ17B7
TQ17B8
        donate money: consult community leader
TQ17B9 donate money: consult member of congregation
TQ17B10 donate money: consult other
TQ17B11 donate money: consult with whom?
        first presidential contribution
TO18
TO19
        campaign finance system
        campaign finance reform: spending limit
TQ20A
TO20B
       campaign finance reform: public funding
TQ20C
       campaign finance reform: limit on 527 groups
TQ20D
       campaign finance reform: ban PAC contributions
TQ20E
        campaign finance reform: large individual gifts
TO20F
        campaign finance reform: full disclosure
TQ20G
        campaign finance reform: large party gifts
        campaign finance reform: free media time
TQ20H
T020I
       campaign finance reform: issue advocacy
TO20J
       campaign finance reform: gift matching
TQ20K
       campaign finance reform: tax-deductible
TQ21
       McCain-Feingold bill
TQ22A
       religious beliefs: same-sex marriage
       religious beliefs: war in Iraq
TQ22B
       religious beliefs: abortion
TO22C
       rate 0 to 100: Republican party
TO23A
       rate 0 to 100: George W. Bush
T023B
T023C
       rate 0 to 100: Dick Cheney
T023D
       rate 0 to 100: Weslev Clark
TQ23E
       rate 0 to 100: Howard Dean
       rate 0 to 100: John Edwards
TQ23F
       rate 0 to 100: Dick Gephardt
TQ23G
TQ23H
       rate 0 to 100: Dennis Kucinich
       rate 0 to 100: John Kerry
TQ23I
T023J
       rate 0 to 100: Al Sharpton
       rate 0 to 100: Ralph Nader
T023K
       rate 0 to 100: Christian Fundamentalists
TQ23L
        rate 0 to 100: Bill Clinton
TQ23M
        rate 0 to 100: Ronald Reagan
TQ23N
       rate 0 to 100: Homosexuals
TQ230
       rate 0 to 100: Muslims
TQ23P
TQ23Q
       rate 0 to 100: Hillary Clinton
TQ23R
       rate 0 to 100: Democratic Party
TO24
       preferred party nominee
TQ25
        vote
```

TQ26A	contributions to charities
TQ26B	total contributed to charities
TQ33B	retired
TQ34A	military service [suppressed in public file]
TQ34B	year of discharge [suppressed in public file]
TQ35	annual family income
TQ36	marital status
END Doco	rintion list

END Description List

6.2 Full codebook of variables

GENERAL VARIABLES for 2000-2004 Panel Survey

RECORDID case id ; YXXX or YYXXX: where YY indicates candidate, XXX case number

- 1 Bauer
- 2 Forbes
- 3 Gore
- 4 McCain
- 5 Nader
- 7 Bradley
- 8 Buchanan
- 9 Dole
- 10 Keyes
- 11 Bush

What about 12000s?

LARG WT00

Weights constructed for analyses of individuals in the LARGE donor samples 2000.

[See section 8]

SMA_WT00

Weights constructed for analyses of individuals in the SMALL donor samples.

[See section 8]

LARG_WT04

Weights constructed for analyses of individuals in the LARGE donor samples 2004.

[See section 8]

 ${\tt SMA_WT04}$

Weights constructed for analyses of individuals in the SMALL donor samples 2004.

[See section 8]

BIGSMALL

Indicates whether the individual came from the sample of donors who gave over \$200 or from the sample of donors who gave less than \$200.

Small == 0 Large == 1

Individuals are categorized as small if their recordid falls within the following ranges:

1000<= x <=1400 1801<= x <= 1899 2401<= x <=2800 2901<= x <=2999 3401<= x <=3800 3901<= x <=3999 4401<= x <=4800 4901<= x <=4999 5401<= x <=5800 5901<= x <=5999 7401<= x <=7800

7901<= x <=7999 8401<= x <=8800

8901<= x <=8999 9401<= x <=9800

9901<= x <=9999

 $10000 \le x \le 10400$

10801<= x <=10899

11401<= x <=11800

11901<= x <=11999

Individuals are categorized as large if their recordid falls within the following ranges:

1401<= x <=1800

1901<= x <=1999 2000<= x <=2400

2801<= x <=2899

 $3000 \le x \le 3400$

 $3801 \le x \le 3899$

4000 <= x <= 4400

 $4801 \le x \le 4899$

5000<= x <=5400 5801<= x <=5899

7000 <= x <= 7400

7801<= x <=7899

8000<= x <=8400

8801<= x <=8899

 $9000 \le x \le 9400$

9801<= x <=9899

10401<= x <=10800

10901<= x <=10999

11000<= x <=11400

11801<= x <=11899

paper questionnaire

WAVE mailing wave for 2000 surveys ______ candidate from whose donors case was drawn BAUER BRADLEY BUCHANAN BUSH DOLE FORBES GORE KEYES MCCAIN NADER POSTMARK postmark from the return envelope for 2000 surveys TPOSTMARK postmark from the return envelope for 2004 surveys TPOST EST indicates if there was no postmark on the envelope and that the postmark was estimated by its arrival date Coded (1) estimated postmark and (0) postmark on envelope TWAVE mailing wave. Four waves of surveys were initially mailed out. If the respondent completed more than one wave, the last wave was entered. After the initial four waves, four special waves were completed to try to account for returned surveys with forwarding addresses and other special circumstances. Coded as: (1) Wave 1 (2) Wave 2 (3) Wave 3 (4) Wave 4 (5) Special Wave 1 (6) Special Wave 2 (7) Special Wave 3 (8) Special Wave 4 (9) Online TONLINE Survey was completed through online website (for 2004 follow-up only) Coded as (1) if survey was completed online and (0) if respondent mailed in

Did respondent stop filling our survey and leave the last pages blank?

Yes (1)
No (0)

Answer determined by coder (missing coded as .) (For 2004 follow-up only)

TDATENOW (for 2004 follow-up only) Date survey was completed online. (Month/day/year (XX/XX/XX))

TTIMENOW (For 2004 follow-up only) Time survey was completed online (hour:minute AM/PM)

VARIABLES FOR 2000 PORTION OF 2000-2004 PANEL

Q1A

What are your views on the following political issues?

Taxes should be cut even if it means reducing public services.

Answer reported as: Strongly Agree(1) Agree(2) Neutral(3) Disagree(4) Strongly Disagree(5) Missing(.)

015

Q1B

What are your views on the following political issues?

The law should protect homosexuals from job discrimination.

Answer reported as: Strongly Agree(1) Agree(2) Neutral(3) Disagree(4) Strongly Disagree(5) Missing(.)

What are your views on the following political issues?

The government should provide a program of health insurance for those not currently insured.

Answer reported as: Strongly Agree(1) Agree(2) Neutral(3) Disagree(4) Strongly Disagree(5) Missing(.)

Q1D

~

What are your views on the following political issues?

The federal government should spend more to reduce poverty and hunger in the U.S.

Answer reported as: Strongly Agree(1) Agree(2) Neutral(3) Disagree(4) Strongly Disagree(5) Missing(.)

..

Q1E

What are your views on the following political issues?

More environmental protection is needed even if it raises prices or costs jobs.

Answer reported as: Strongly Agree(1) Agree(2) Neutral(3) Disagree(4) Strongly Disagree(5) Missing(.)

What are your views on the following political issues?

The country has gone too far in helping blacks and other minorities.

Answer reported as: Strongly Agree(1) Agree(2) Neutral(3) Disagree(4) Strongly Disagree(5) Missing(.)

Q1G

What are your views on the following political issues?

Defense spending should be reduced.

Answer reported as: Strongly Agree(1) Agree(2) Neutral(3) Disagree(4) Strongly Disagree(5) Missing(.)

_____Q1H

What are your views on the following political issues?

Free trade is important even if it means the loss of U.S. jobs.

Answer reported as: Strongly Agree(1) Agree(2) Neutral(3) Disagree(4) Strongly Disagree(5) Missing(.)

What are your views on the following political issues?

The government should take active steps to address global warming.

Answer reported as: Strongly Agree(1) Agree(2) Neutral(3) Disagree(4) Strongly Disagree(5) Missing(.)

What are your views on the following political issues?

People should be allowed to invest some of their social security funds in the stock market.

Answer reported as: Strongly Agree(1) Agree(2) Neutral(3) Disagree(4) Strongly Disagree(5) Missing(.)

What are your views on the following political issues?

Mandatory death penalty for murder should be the law.

Answer reported as: Strongly Agree(1) Agree(2) Neutral(3) Disagree(4) Strongly Disagree(5) Missing(.)

What are your views on the following political issues?

It is important to have free trade with China to encourage democratic reforms.

Answer reported as: Strongly Agree(1) Agree(2) Neutral(3) Disagree(4) Strongly Disagree(5) Missing(.)

Q1M

What are your views on the following political issues?

Public funding should be available to religious organizations to provide social services.

Answer reported as: Strongly Agree(1) Agree(2) Neutral(3) Disagree(4) Strongly Disagree(5) Missing(.)

Q1N

What are your views on the following political issues?

The government should provide vouchers to parents to help pay for their children to attend private or religious schools.

Answer reported as: Strongly Agree(1) Agree(2) Neutral(3) Disagree(4) Strongly Disagree(5) Missing(.)

Q10

What are your views on the following political issues? The government should not regulate what adults read, even if that includes pornography. Answer reported as: Strongly Agree(1) Agree(2) Neutral(3) Disagree(4) Strongly Disagree(5) Missing(.) 01P What are your views on the following political issues? The truth is we probably don't need political parties in America anymore. Answer reported as: Strongly Agree(1) Agree(2) Neutral(3) Disagree(4) Strongly Disagree(5) Missing(.) Q2 Which of the following best reflects your view on abortion: Answer reported as: (1) By law, abortion should never be permitted. (2) The law should permit abortions only in case of rape, incest, or danger to the woman's life. (3) The law should permit abortions only when the need has been clearly established. (4) By law, a woman should always be able to obtain an abortion as a matter of personal choice. Missing reported as (.) Q3 Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be a: Strong Republican --- --- Independent --- Strong Democrat (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) Answer reported as : 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, and .(don't know/other) 04 How about 20 years ago, did you consider yourself to be a: Strong Republican --- --- Independent --- Strong Democrat (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (1)Answer reported as : 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, and .(don't know/other)

Q5A

Here is a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself and each of the others listed on this scale?

YOURSELF

Don't know	(0
Extremely Liberal	(1
Liberal	(2
Liberal Slightly	(3
Moderate/Middle of the Road	(4
Slightly Conservative	(5
Conservative	(6
Extremely Conservative	(7

Answer Reported as : 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 (don't know coded as 0, missing as .)

Q5B

Here is a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself and each of the others listed on this scale?

Yourself 20 years ago

Don't know	(0
Extremely Liberal	(1
Liberal	(2
Liberal Slightly	(3
Moderate/Middle of the Road	(4
Slightly Conservative	(5
Conservative	(6
Extremely Conservative	(7

Answer Reported as : 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 (don't know coded as 0, missing as .)

Here is a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself and each of the others listed on this scale?

George W. Bush

Don't know	(0)
Extremely Liberal	(1)
Liberal	(2)
Liberal Slightly	(3)
Moderate/Middle of the Road	(4)
Slightly Conservative	(5)
Conservative	(6)
Extremely Conservative	(7)

Answer Reported as: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 (don't know coded as 0, missing as.)

Q5D

Here is a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself and each of the others listed on this scale?

Al Gore

Don't know	(0)
Extremely Liberal	(1)
Liberal	(2)
Liberal Slightly	(3)
Moderate/Middle of the Road	(4)
Slightly Conservative	(5)
Conservative	(6)
Extremely Conservative	(7)

Answer Reported as: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 (don't know coded as 0, missing as.)

.______

Q5E

Here is a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself and each of the others listed on this scale?

Democratic party

Don't know	(0
Extremely Liberal	(1
Liberal	(2
Liberal Slightly	(3
Moderate/Middle of the Road	(4
Slightly Conservative	(5
Conservative	(6
Extremely Conservative	(7

Answer Reported as : 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 (don't know coded as 0, missing as .)

_____Q5F

Here is a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself and each of the others listed on this scale?

Republican party

Don't know	(0)
Extremely Liberal	(1)
Liberal	(2)
Liberal Slightly	(3)
Moderate/Middle of the Road	(4)
Slightly Conservative	(5)
Conservative	(6)
Extremely Conservative	(7)

Answer Reported as: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 (don't know coded as 0, missing as.)

Q5G

Here is a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself and each of the others listed on this scale?

Gary Bauer

Don't know	(0)
Extremely Liberal	(1)
Liberal	(2)
Liberal Slightly	(3)
Moderate/Middle of the Road	(4)
Slightly Conservative	(5)
Conservative	(6)
Extremely Conservative	(7)

Answer Reported as : 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 (don't know coded as 0, missing as .)

______ 05н

Here is a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself and each of the others listed on this scale?

Bill Bradley

Don't know	(0)
Extremely Liberal	(1)
Liberal	(2)
Liberal Slightly	(3)
Moderate/Middle of the Road	(4)
Slightly Conservative	(5)
Conservative	(6)
Extremely Conservative	(7)

Answer Reported as : 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 (don't know coded as 0, missing as .)

Q5I

Here is a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself and each of the others listed on this scale?

Pat Buchanan

Don't know	(0)
Extremely Liberal	(1)
Liberal	(2)
Liberal Slightly	(3)
Moderate/Middle of the Road	(4)

Slightly Conservative (5) Conservative (6) Extremely Conservative (7) Answer Reported as: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 (don't know coded as 0, missing as.) ______ Q5J Here is a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself and each of the others listed on this scale? Elizabeth Dole Don't know (0) Extremely Liberal (1)Liberal (2) Liberal Slightly (3) Moderate/Middle of the Road (4) Slightly Conservative (5) Conservative (6) Extremely Conservative (7) Answer Reported as : 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 (don't know coded as 0, missing as .) ______ Q5K Here is a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself and each of the others listed on this scale? Steve Forbes Don't know (0) Extremely Liberal (1)Liberal (2) Liberal Slightly (3) Moderate/Middle of the Road (4) Slightly Conservative (5) Conservative (6) Extremely Conservative (7) Answer Reported as : 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 (don't know coded as 0, missing as .) ______ Q5L Here is a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself and each of the others listed on this scale?

(0)

(1)

Alan Keyes

Don't know

Extremely Liberal

```
Liberal (2)
Liberal Slightly (3)
Moderate/Middle of the Road (4)
Slightly Conservative (5)
Conservative (6)
Extremely Conservative (7)
```

Answer Reported as : 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 (don't know coded as 0, missing as .)

Q5M

Here is a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself and each of the others listed on this scale?

John McCain

DOIL C KILOW	(0)
Extremely Liberal	(1)
Liberal	(2)
Liberal Slightly	(3)
Moderate/Middle of the Road	(4)
Slightly Conservative	(5)
Conservative	(6)
Extremely Conservative	(7)

Answer Reported as : 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 (don't know coded as 0, missing as .)

Q5N

Here is a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself and each of the others listed on this scale?

Dick Cheney

Don't know	(0)
Extremely Liberal	(1)
Liberal	(2)
Liberal Slightly	(3)
Moderate/Middle of the Road	(4)
Slightly Conservative	(5)
Conservative	(6)
Extremely Conservative	(7)

Answer Reported as : 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 (don't know coded as 0, missing as .)

______ Q50

Here is a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself and each of the others listed on this scale?

Pat Robertson

```
Don't know
                             (0)
Extremely Liberal
                             (1)
Liberal
                             (2)
Liberal Slightly
                             (3)
Moderate/Middle of the Road (4)
Slightly Conservative
                             (5)
Conservative
                             (6)
Extremely Conservative
                             (7)
```

Answer Reported as: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 (don't know coded as 0, missing as.)

Q5P

Here is a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself and each of the others listed on this scale?

Ralph Nader

Don't know	(0)
Extremely Liberal	(1)
Liberal	(2)
Liberal Slightly	(3)
Moderate/Middle of the Road	(4)
Slightly Conservative	(5)
Conservative	(6)
Extremely Conservative	(7)

Answer Reported as : 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 (don't know coded as 0, missing as .)

______ Q5Q

Here is a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself and each of the others listed on this scale?

Joe Lieberman

Don't know	(0)
Extremely Liberal	(1)
Liberal	(2)
Liberal Slightly	(3)
Moderate/Middle of the Road	(4)
Slightly Conservative	(5)
Conservative	(6)
Extremely Conservative	(7)

Answer Reported as: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 (don't know coded as 0, missing as.)

Q6AC

26

How frequently have you contributed money to candidates, parties, or PACS, and how frequently have you worked for any of them (for example by organizing fundraisers or rallies)? Contributed to Presidential candidates Most elections (1) Some elections (2) One election (3) Never (4)Answer Reported as : 1, 2, 3, 4 (missing coded as .) ______ Q6BC How frequently have you contributed money to candidates, parties, or PACS, and how frequently have you worked for any of them (for example by organizing fundraisers or rallies)? Contributed to U.S. Senate candidates Most elections (1) Some elections (2) One election (3) Never (4)Answer Reported as : 1, 2, 3, 4 (missing coded as .) ______ 06CC How frequently have you contributed money to candidates, parties, or PACS, and how frequently have you worked for any of them (for example by organizing fundraisers or rallies)? Contributed to U.S. House candidates Most elections (1) Some elections (2) One election (3) Never (4)Answer Reported as : 1, 2, 3, 4 (missing coded as .) ______ Q6DC How frequently have you contributed money to candidates, parties, or PACS, and how frequently have you worked for any of them (for example by organizing fundraisers or rallies)? Contributed to State/local candidates Most elections (1) Some elections (2) One election (3)

```
(4)
Never
Answer Reported as: 1, 2, 3, 4 (missing coded as.)
______
Q6EC
How frequently have you contributed money to candidates, parties, or PACS, and how
frequently have you worked for any of them (for example by organizing fundraisers or
rallies)?
Contributed to Political parties
Most elections (1)
Some elections (2)
One election (3)
Never
              (4)
Answer Reported as: 1, 2, 3, 4 (missing coded as.)
Q6FC
How frequently have you contributed money to candidates, parties, or PACS, and how
frequently have you worked for any of them (for example by organizing fundraisers or
rallies)?
Contributed to PACs
Most elections (1)
Some elections (2)
One election (3)
Never
             (4)
Answer Reported as : 1, 2, 3, 4 (missing coded as .)
O6AW
How frequently have you contributed money to candidates, parties, or PACS, and how
frequently have you worked for any of them (for example by organizing fundraisers or
rallies)?
Worked for Presidential candidates
Most elections (1)
Some elections (2)
One election (3)
Never
              (4)
Answer Reported as : 1, 2, 3, 4 (missing coded as .)
```

Q6BW

How frequently have you contributed money to candidates, parties, or PACS, and how frequently have you worked for any of them (for example by organizing fundraisers or rallies)? Worked for U.S. Senate candidates Most elections (1) Some elections (2) One election (3) Never (4)Answer Reported as : 1, 2, 3, 4 (missing coded as .) ______ Q6CW How frequently have you contributed money to candidates, parties, or PACS, and how frequently have you worked for any of them (for example by organizing fundraisers or rallies)? Worked for U.S. House candidates Most elections (1) Some elections (2) One election (3) Never (4)Answer Reported as : 1, 2, 3, 4 (missing coded as .) ______ O6DW How frequently have you contributed money to candidates, parties, or PACS, and how frequently have you worked for any of them (for example by organizing fundraisers or rallies)? Worked for State/local candidates Most elections (1) Some elections (2) One election (3) Never (4)Answer Reported as : 1, 2, 3, 4 (missing coded as .) ______ Q6EW How frequently have you contributed money to candidates, parties, or PACS, and how frequently have you worked for any of them (for example by organizing fundraisers or rallies)? Worked for Political parties Most elections (1) Some elections (2) One election (3)

(4)Never Answer Reported as : 1, 2, 3, 4 (missing coded as .) ______ Q6FW How frequently have you contributed money to candidates, parties, or PACS, and how frequently have you worked for any of them (for example by organizing fundraisers or rallies)? Worked for PACs Most elections (1) Some elections (2) One election (3) Never (4)Answer Reported as: 1, 2, 3, 4 (missing coded as.) Q7AA To which Presidential candidates were you asked to give in 1999-2000, and to which did you in fact give? How many contributions did you make to each candidate? We are not asking how much you gave but how many separate contributions. Asked by Gary Bauer Answer Self Reported, coded as: 1, or coded as 0. (1=asked) Q7AG To which Presidential candidates were you asked to give in 1999-2000, and to which did you in fact give? How many contributions did you make to each candidate? We are not asking how much you gave but how many separate contributions. Gave to Gary Bauer Answer Self Reported, coded as: 0, 1 (0=not gave, 1=gave) ______ Q7AN To which Presidential candidates were you asked to give in 1999-2000, and to which did you in fact give? How many contributions did you make to each candidate? We are not asking how much you gave but how many separate contributions.

If yes, number of contributions to Gary Bauer

Answer Self Reported Number with missing coded as .

Q7BA

Asked by Bill Bradley

Answer Self Reported, coded as : 1, or coded as 0. (1=asked)

Q7BG

To which Presidential candidates were you asked to give in 1999-2000, and to which did you in fact give? How many contributions did you make to each candidate? We are not asking how much you gave but how many separate contributions.

Gave to Bill Bradley

Answer Self Reported, coded as : 0, 1 (0=not gave, 1=gave)

Q7BN

To which Presidential candidates were you asked to give in 1999-2000, and to which did you in fact give? How many contributions did you make to each candidate? We are not asking how much you gave but how many separate contributions.

If yes, number of contributions to Bill Bradley

Answer Self Reported Number with missing coded as .

Q7CA

To which Presidential candidates were you asked to give in 1999-2000, and to which did you in fact give? How many contributions did you make to each candidate? We are not asking how much you gave but how many separate contributions.

Asked by Pat Buchanan

Answer Self Reported, coded as : 1, or coded as 0. (1=asked)

Q7CG

To which Presidential candidates were you asked to give in 1999-2000, and to which did you in fact give? How many contributions did you make to each candidate? We are not asking how much you gave but how many separate contributions.

Gave to Pat Buchanan

Answer Self Reported, coded as : 0, 1 (0=not gave, 1=gave)

Q7CN

If yes, number of contributions to Pat Buchanan

Answer Self Reported Number with missing coded as .

O7DA

To which Presidential candidates were you asked to give in 1999-2000, and to which did you in fact give? How many contributions did you make to each candidate? We are not asking how much you gave but how many separate contributions.

Asked by George W Bush

Answer Self Reported, coded as : 1, or coded as 0. (1=asked)

O7DG

To which Presidential candidates were you asked to give in 1999-2000, and to which did you in fact give? How many contributions did you make to each candidate? We are not asking how much you gave but how many separate contributions.

Gave to George W Bush

Answer Self Reported, coded as : 0, 1 (0=not gave, 1=gave)

Q7DN

To which Presidential candidates were you asked to give in 1999-2000, and to which did you in fact give? How many contributions did you make to each candidate? We are not asking how much you gave but how many separate contributions.

If yes, number of contributions to George W Bush

Answer Self Reported Number with missing coded as .

Q7EA

To which Presidential candidates were you asked to give in 1999-2000, and to which did you in fact give? How many contributions did you make to each candidate? We are not asking how much you gave but how many separate contributions.

Asked by Elizabeth Dole

Answer Self Reported, coded as: 1, or coded as 0. (1=asked)

Q7EG

Gave to Elizabeth Dole

Answer Self Reported, coded as : 0, 1 (0=not gave, 1=gave)

O7EN

To which Presidential candidates were you asked to give in 1999-2000, and to which did you in fact give? How many contributions did you make to each candidate? We are not asking how much you gave but how many separate contributions.

If yes, number of contributions to Elizabeth Dole

Answer Self Reported Number with missing coded as .

Q7FA

To which Presidential candidates were you asked to give in 1999-2000, and to which did you in fact give? How many contributions did you make to each candidate? We are not asking how much you gave but how many separate contributions.

Asked by Steve Forbes

Answer Self Reported, coded as : 1, or coded as 0. (1=asked)

Q7FG

To which Presidential candidates were you asked to give in 1999-2000, and to which did you in fact give? How many contributions did you make to each candidate? We are not asking how much you gave but how many separate contributions.

Gave to Steve Forbes

Answer Self Reported, coded as: 0, 1 (0=not gave, 1=gave)

67.PV

Q7FN

To which Presidential candidates were you asked to give in 1999-2000, and to which did you in fact give? How many contributions did you make to each candidate? We are not asking how much you gave but how many separate contributions.

If yes, number of contributions to Steve Forbes

Answer Self Reported Number with missing coded as .

Q7GA

Asked by Al Gore

Answer Self Reported, coded as: 1, or coded as 0. (1=asked)

O7GG

To which Presidential candidates were you asked to give in 1999-2000, and to which did you in fact give? How many contributions did you make to each candidate? We are not asking how much you gave but how many separate contributions.

Gave to Al Gore

Answer Self Reported, coded as: 0, 1 (0=not gave, 1=gave)

Q7GN

To which Presidential candidates were you asked to give in 1999-2000, and to which did you in fact give? How many contributions did you make to each candidate? We are not asking how much you gave but how many separate contributions.

If yes, number of contributions to Al Gore

Answer Self Reported Number with missing coded as .

Q7HA

To which Presidential candidates were you asked to give in 1999-2000, and to which did you in fact give? How many contributions did you make to each candidate? We are not asking how much you gave but how many separate contributions.

Asked by Alan Keyes

Answer Self Reported, coded as: 1, or coded as 0. (1=asked)

67.0

Q7HG

To which Presidential candidates were you asked to give in 1999-2000, and to which did you in fact give? How many contributions did you make to each candidate? We are not asking how much you gave but how many separate contributions.

Gave to Alan Keyes

Answer Self Reported, coded as : 0, 1 (0=not gave, 1=gave)

Q7HN

If yes, number of contributions to Alan Keyes

Answer Self Reported Number with missing coded as .

Q7IA

To which Presidential candidates were you asked to give in 1999-2000, and to which did you in fact give? How many contributions did you make to each candidate? We are not asking how much you gave but how many separate contributions.

Asked by John McCain

Answer Self Reported, coded as : 1, or coded as 0. (1=asked)

Q7IG

To which Presidential candidates were you asked to give in 1999-2000, and to which did you in fact give? How many contributions did you make to each candidate? We are not asking how much you gave but how many separate contributions.

Gave to John McCain

Answer Self Reported, coded as : 0, 1 (0=not gave, 1=gave)

Q7IN

To which Presidential candidates were you asked to give in 1999-2000, and to which did you in fact give? How many contributions did you make to each candidate? We are not asking how much you gave but how many separate contributions.

If yes, number of contributions to John McCain

Answer Self Reported Number with missing coded as .

Q7JA

To which Presidential candidates were you asked to give in 1999-2000, and to which did you in fact give? How many contributions did you make to each candidate? We are not asking how much you gave but how many separate contributions.

Asked by Ralph Nader

Answer Self Reported, coded as : 1, or coded as 0. (1=asked)

Q7JG

Gave to Ralph Nader

Answer Self Reported, coded as: 0, 1 (0=not gave, 1=gave)

Q7JN

To which Presidential candidates were you asked to give in 1999-2000, and to which did you in fact give? How many contributions did you make to each candidate? We are not asking how much you gave but how many separate contributions.

If yes, number of contributions to Ralph Nader

Answer Self Reported Number with missing coded as .

Q8A

Thinking back to when you made your first contribution to a Presidential candidate in the 1999-2000 election cycle, how was that contribution solicited?

Asked to give in person

Were you:

Asked by someone I knew (1)

Asked by someone didn't know (2)

No (No to above options) (0)

Answer Recorded as a check-mark by respondent, coded as 0, 1, 2 corresponding with scheme above.

Q8B

Thinking back to when you made your first contribution to a Presidential candidate in the 1999-2000 election cycle, how was that contribution solicited?

Asked to give over the phone

Were you:

Asked by someone I knew (1)

Asked by someone didn't know (2)

No (No to above options) (0)

Answer Recorded as a check-mark by respondent, coded as 0, 1, 2 corresponding with scheme above.

08C

Thinking back to when you made your first contribution to a Presidential candidate in the 1999-2000 election cycle, how was that contribution solicited?

Asked to give in the mail

Were you:

Asked by someone I knew (1)

Asked by someone didn't know (2)

No (No to above options) (0)

Answer Recorded as a check-mark by respondent, coded as 0, 1, 2 corresponding with scheme above.

8QD

Thinking back to when you made your first contribution to a Presidential candidate in the 1999-2000 election cycle, how was that contribution solicited?

Asked to give via e-mail

Were you:

Asked by someone I knew (1)

Asked by someone didn't know (2)

No (No to above options) (0)

Answer Recorded as a check-mark by respondent, coded as 0, 1, 2 corresponding with scheme above.

Q8E

Thinking back to when you made your first contribution to a Presidential candidate in the 1999-2000 election cycle, how was that contribution solicited?

I gave without being asked. (1) Yes (0) No

Answer Recorded as a check-mark by respondent, coded as 0, 1 corresponding with scheme above with missing=.

______ 09

When you made your first contribution to a Presidential candidate in the 1999-2000 cycle, how did you make that contribution?

- (1) I contributed in person at a fund-raising event.
- (2) I contributed in person, but not at a fund-raising event.
- (3) I submitted my contribution via the U.S. mail.
- (4) I submitted my contribution via email or the internet.

Answer recorded as a checkmark, coded as scheme above with no response = 0

Q10A contribution solicitation: did you do it?

For the 2000 presidential nomination races, did you solicit contributions from others for any of the candidates?

()Yes ()No

Answer coded as Yes=1 and No=0 and missing=.
Q10B contribution solicitation: for whom #1
For the 2000 presidential nomination races, did you solicit contributions from others for any of the candidates?
Yes No IF YES, which one(s)
Answer recorded by respondent, coded as the first response on the line = BAUER, BRADLEY, BUCHANAN, BUSH, DOLE, FORBES, GORE, HARRY BR, KEYES, MCCAIN, NADER, REFORM C, (Missing responses left blank)
Q10C contribution solicitation: for whom #2
For the 2000 presidential nomination races, did you solicit contributions from others for any of the candidates?
Yes No IF YES, which one(s)
Answer recorded by respondent, coded as the second response on the line = BAUER, BRADLEY, BUCHANAN, BUSH, DOLE, FORBES, GORE, KEYES, MCCAIN, NAD, (Missing responses left blank)
Q10D contribution solicitation: for whom #3
For the 2000 presidential nomination races, did you solicit contributions from others for any of the candidates?
Yes No IF YES, which one(s)
Answer recorded by respondent, coded as the third response on the line = BAUER, BUCHANAN, DOLE, (Missing responses left blank)
Q11A contribution factors: candidate from my state
How important are the following factors in your decision to contribute to a Presidential candidate?
Candidate is from my state (Very) (Somewhat) (Not at all) (1) (2) (3)
Answer Recorded as respondent explicitly circling a number in the three point scale with respect to importance, very=1, somewhat=2, not at all=3, and choices missing=.
Q11B contribution factors: candidate's liberalism/conservatism
How important are the following factors in your decision to contribute to a Presidential candidate?

(Very) (Somewhat) (Not at all)

(1) (2) (3) Candidate's liberalism/conservatism Answer Recorded as respondent explicitly circling a number in the three point scale with respect to importance, very=1, somewhat=2, not at all=3, and choices missing=. ______ contribution factors: treat business fairly How important are the following factors in your decision to contribute to a Presidential candidate? (Very) (Somewhat) (Not at all) Candidate will treat my business fairly (1) (2) (3)Answer Recorded as respondent explicitly circling a number in the three point scale with respect to importance, very=1, somewhat=2, not at all=3, and choices missing=. contribution factors: asked by someone I know personally Q11D How important are the following factors in your decision to contribute to a Presidential candidate? (Very) (Somewhat) (Not at all) I am asked by someone I know personally (1) (2) (3) Answer Recorded as respondent explicitly circling a number in the three point scale with respect to importance, very=1, somewhat=2, not at all=3, and choices missing=. _____ contribution factors: friendly to my industry or work How important are the following factors in your decision to contribute to a Presidential candidate? (Very) (Somewhat) (Not at all) Candidate is friendly to my industry or work (1) (2) (3) Answer Recorded as respondent explicitly circling a number in the three point scale with respect to importance, very=1, somewhat=2, not at all=3, and choices missing=. Q11F contribution factors: candidate is likely to win How important are the following factors in your decision to contribute to a Presidential candidate? (Very) (Somewhat) (Not at all) (1) (2) (3)Candidate is likely to win Answer Recorded as respondent explicitly circling a number in the three point scale with respect to importance, very=1, somewhat=2, not at all=3, and choices missing=.

Q11G contribution factors: position on social/moral issues

How important are the following factors in your decision to contribute to a Presidential candidate?

(Very) (Somewhat) (Not at all) Candidate's position on social and moral issues (1) (2) (3)

Answer Recorded as respondent explicitly circling a number in the three point scale with respect to importance, very=1, somewhat=2, not at all=3, and choices missing=.

Q11H contribution factors: event I want to attend

How important are the following factors in your decision to contribute to a Presidential candidate?

(Very) (Somewhat) (Not at all) The invitation involves an event I want to attend (1) (2) (3)

Answer Recorded as respondent explicitly circling a number in the three point scale with respect to importance, very=1, somewhat=2, not at all=3, and choices missing=.

Q11I contribution factors: opponent is unacceptable

How important are the following factors in your decision to contribute to a Presidential candidate?

Answer Recorded as respondent explicitly circling a number in the three point scale with respect to importance, very=1, somewhat=2, not at all=3, and choices missing=.

Q11J contribution factors: a group supports candidate

How important are the following factors in your decision to contribute to a Presidential candidate?

 $(Very) \ (Somewhat) \ (Not at all) \\ A \ group \ I \ respect \ supports \ the \ candidate \\ (1) (2) (3)$

Answer Recorded as respondent explicitly circling a number in the three point scale with respect to importance, very=1, somewhat=2, not at all=3, and choices missing=.

Q11K contribution factors: position on economic issues

How important are the following factors in your decision to contribute to a Presidential candidate?

Answer Recorded as respondent explicitly circling a number in the three point scale with respect to importance, very=1, somewhat=2, not at all=3, and choices missing=.

Q11L contribution factors: candidate is the strongest for my party
How important are the following factors in your decision to contribute to a Presidential candidate?
Candidate is the strongest for my party (Very) (Somewhat) (Not at all) (1) (2) (3)
Answer Recorded as respondent explicitly circling a number in the three point scale with respect to importance, very=1, somewhat=2, not at all=3, and choices missing=.
Q12A contribute to parties: hard money
Did you contribute to either of the major parties directly in 1999-2000?
Hard money contributions () Yes () No
Answer Coded as Yes=1, No=0, missing=.
Q12B contribute to parties: soft money
Did you contribute to either of the major parties directly in 1999-2000?
Soft money contributions () Yes () No
Answer Coded as Yes=1, No=0, missing=.
Q13A how many contributions to: House candidates
In the 1999-2000 election cycle, how many contributions did you make to the following?
House Candidates () None () One () Two () Three or more
Answer Recorded as None=0, One=1, Two=2, Three or more=3, missing=.
Q13B how many contributions to: Senate candidates
In the 1999-2000 election cycle, how many contributions did you make to the following?
Senate Candidates () None () One () Two () Three or more
Answer Recorded as None=0, One=1, Two=2, Three or more=3, missing=.
Q13C how many contributions to: PACs
In the 1999-2000 election cycle, how many contributions did you make to the following?
PACs () None () One () Two () Three or more

Answer Recorded as None=0, One=1, Two=2, Three or more=3, missing=.

Q14 total contributions: candidates+parties+PACs

About how much money did you contribute to political candidates, parties and PACs and so forth in 1999 and 2000?

Category	Dollar Range
1	\$0 - \$50
2	\$50 - \$100
3	\$100 - \$150
4	\$150 - \$200
5	\$200 - \$250
6	\$250 - \$300
7	\$300 - \$350
8	\$350 - \$400
9	\$400 - \$450
10	\$450 - \$500
11	\$500 - \$600
12	\$600 - \$700
13	\$700 - \$800
14	\$800 - \$900
15	\$900 - \$1000
16	\$1000 - \$1100
17	\$1100 - \$1200
18	\$1200 - \$1300
19	\$1300 - \$1400
20	\$1400 - \$1500
21	\$1500 - \$1750
22	\$1750 - \$2000
23	\$2000 - \$2250
24	\$2250 - \$2500
25	\$2500 - \$2750
26	\$2750 - \$3000
27	\$3000 - \$3250
28	\$3250 - \$3500
29	\$3500 - \$3750
30	\$3750 - \$4000
31	\$4000 - \$4500
32	\$4500 - \$5000
33	\$5000 - \$5500
34	\$5500 - \$6000
35	\$6000 - \$6500
36	\$6500 - \$7000
37	\$7000 - \$7500
38	\$7500 - \$8000
39	\$8000 - \$8500

40	\$8500 - \$9000
41	\$9000 - \$9500
42	\$9500 - \$10000
43	\$10000 - \$11000
44	\$11000 - \$12000
45	\$12000 - \$13000
46	\$13000 - \$14000
47	\$14000 - \$15000
48	\$15000 - \$20000
49	\$20000 - \$25000
50	\$25000 - \$30000
51	\$30000 - \$35000
52	\$35000 - \$40000
53	\$40000 - \$45000
54	\$45000 - \$50000
55	\$50000 - \$60000
56	\$60000 - \$70000
57	\$70000 - \$80000
58	\$80000 - \$90000
59	\$90000 - \$100000
60	\$100000 - \$150000
61	\$150000 - \$250000
62	> \$250000

have you been asked to contribute through e-mail

Have you ever done any of the following? Please check all that apply.

() Been asked to make a contribution through an email?

Answer recorded (coded) as checked (yes)=1, unchecked (no)=0

Q15B have you made a contribution over the internet

Have you ever done any of the following? Please check all that apply.

() Made a contribution over the Internet?

Answer recorded (coded) as checked (yes)=1, unchecked (no)=0, missing=.

Q15C had an organization deliver a check for you

Have you ever done any of the following? Please check all that apply.

() Made out a check to a candidate but let an organization deliver it for you?

Answer recorded (coded) as checked (yes)=1, unchecked (no)=0, missing=.

name of organization from a yes in Q15C Q15D Have you ever done any of the following? Please check all that apply. Been asked to make a contribution through an email? Made a contribution over the Internet?) Made out a check to a candidate but let an organization deliver it for you? IF YES, the organization was: Answer recorded as self-reported response from answer blank, blanks and missing=. -----Q16A written to senators or house members Have you ever done any of the following? Please check all that apply. Written to Senators or House members Answer recoded as Yes=1, No=0 ______ Q16B spoken with senators or house members Have you ever done any of the following? Please check all that apply. Spoken with Senators or House members Answer recoded as Yes=1, No=0 spoken with senate or house staff Have you ever done any of the following? Please check all that apply. Spoken with Senate or House staff Answer recoded as Yes=1, No=0 ._____ O16D sent email to senate or house members Have you ever done any of the following? Please check all that apply. Sent an e-mail to Senators or House members Answer recoded as Yes=1, No=0 Q16E testified before congress Have you ever done any of the following? Please check all that apply. Testified before Congress

Answer recoded as Yes=1, No=0

Q16F written president
Have you ever done any of the following? Please check all that apply.
Written to President
Answer recoded as Yes=1, No=0
Q16G spoken with president
Have you ever done any of the following? Please check all that apply.
Spoken with the President
Answer recoded as Yes=1, No=0
Q16H spoken with president's staff
Have you ever done any of the following? Please check all that apply.
Spoken with the President's staff
Answer recoded as Yes=1, No=0
Q16I spoken with cabinet official
Have you ever done any of the following? Please check all that apply.
Spoken with Cabinet official
Answer recoded as Yes=1, No=0
Q16J testified before agency
Have you ever done any of the following? Please check all that apply.
Testified before an agency
Answer recoded as Yes=1, No=0
Q17 which year did you first become involved in politics
In what year did you first become involved in politics?
Answer recorded as a year; missing=.
Q18 which year did you first contribute to a presidential candidate
In which election did you first contribute to a presidential candidate?
Answer recorded as a year; missing=.

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Q19A past contributions: former president Bush (41)

In the past, did you ever contribute to any of the following presidential candidates?

Former President Bush

Answer recoded as checked/Yes=1 and not checked/No=0

Q19B past contributions: Perot

In the past, did you ever contribute to any of the following presidential candidates?

Ross Perot

Answer recoded as checked/Yes=1 and not checked/No=0

Q19C past contributions: Dukakis

In the past, did you ever contribute to any of the following presidential candidates?

Michael Dukakis

Answer recoded as checked/Yes=1 and not checked/No=0

Q19D past contributions: Jackson

In the past, did you ever contribute to any of the following presidential candidates?

Jesse Jackson

Answer recoded as checked/Yes=1 and not checked/No=0

Q19E past contributions: Robertson

In the past, did you ever contribute to any of the following presidential candidates?

Pat Robertson

Answer recoded as checked/Yes=1 and not checked/No=0

Q19F past contributions: none of these

In the past, did you ever contribute to any of the following presidential candidates?

None of these (list below)

Former President Bush Ross Perot Michael Dukakis Jesse Jackson Pat Robertson

Answer recoded as checked/Yes=1 and not checked/No=0

Q20 view of campaign finance system
When you think about how campaigns are paid for, which statement BEST reflects your view of the current campaign finance system?
It is broken and needs to be replaced. (1) It has problems and needs to be changed. (2) It has some problems but is basically sound. (3) It is all right just the way it is and should not be changed. (4)
Answer Reported as checkmark, coded according to above scheme with missing=.
Q21A campaign finance reforms: limit spending
How do you feel about the following possible campaign finance reforms?
Placing a limit on spending by all federal candidates
Answer coded as below scheme with missing=.
Strongly Agree Agree Neutral Disagree Strongly Disagree (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
Q21B campaign finance reforms: provide public funding
How do you feel about the following possible campaign finance reforms?
Provide public funding for all federal candidates
Answer coded as below scheme with missing=.
Strongly Agree Agree Neutral Disagree Strongly Disagree (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
Q21C campaign finance reforms: eliminate soft money
How do you feel about the following possible campaign finance reforms?
Eliminate large "soft money" contributions
Answer coded as below scheme with missing=.
Strongly Agree Agree Neutral Disagree Strongly Disagree (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
Q21D campaign finance reforms: ban PACs
How do you feel about the following possible campaign finance reforms?

```
Ban PACs from giving to all federal candidates
Answer coded as below scheme with missing=.
Strongly Agree --- Agree --- Neutral --- Disagree --- Strongly Disagree
                           (3)
                                     (4)
       campaign finance reforms: allow individuals to make larger gifts
Q21E
How do you feel about the following possible campaign finance reforms?
Allow individuals to make larger gifts to candidates
Answer coded as below scheme with missing=.
Strongly Agree --- Agree --- Neutral --- Disagree --- Strongly Disagree
                  (2)
                          (3)
                                   (4)
          (1)
       campaign finance reforms: eliminate all limitations with full disclosure
How do you feel about the following possible campaign finance reforms?
Eliminate all limitations and require full disclosure
Answer coded as below scheme with missing=.
Strongly Agree --- Agree --- Neutral --- Disagree --- Strongly Disagree
                         (3)
                                  (4)
        campaign finance reforms: allow parties to make larger gifts
Q21G
How do you feel about the following possible campaign finance reforms?
Allow parties to make larger gifts to candidates
Answer coded as below scheme with missing=.
Strongly Agree --- Agree --- Neutral --- Disagree --- Strongly Disagree
          (1)
                  (2)
                           (3)
                                     (4)
       campaign finance reforms: free media time and postage
Q21H
How do you feel about the following possible campaign finance reforms?
Give free media time and postage to all federal candidates
Answer coded as below scheme with missing=.
Strongly Agree --- Agree --- Neutral --- Disagree --- Strongly Disagree
                         (3) (4)
Q21I campaign finance reforms: limit issue advocacy
```

How do you feel about the following possible campaign finance reforms?

Issue advocacy by interest groups should be strictly limited

Answer coded as below scheme with missing=.

Strongly Agree --- Agree --- Neutral --- Disagree --- Strongly Disagree
(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

Q22 change contributions if limits raised

How might your own contributions to presidential candidates be affected if larger individual gifts were allowed? Would you give

- more (1)
- same (2)
- less (3)

Answer Reported as a checkmark, coded as more=1, same=2, less=3, missing=.

Q23A reason for being active: personal friendship

For each of the following categories, please check the box that best applies to you when describing your reasons for being active in politics.

Personal friendship for a candidate

Very Important --- Somewhat Important --- Not very Important (1) (2) (3)

Answer Reported/coded as a choice on the scale above; missing=.

Q23B reason for being active: influence policy

For each of the following categories, please check the box that best applies to you when describing your reasons for being active in politics.

My activity is a way of influencing the policies of government

Very Important --- Somewhat Important --- Not very Important
(1) (2) (3)

Answer Reported/coded as a choice on the scale above; missing=.

Q23C reason for being active: expected with my position

For each of the following categories, please check the box that best applies to you when describing your reasons for being active in politics.

It is expected of someone in my position

Very Important --- Somewhat Important --- Not very Important

(2) (3) (1)Answer Reported/coded as a choice on the scale above; missing=. ______ reason for being active: friends/social contacts For each of the following categories, please check the box that best applies to you when describing your reasons for being active in politics. Enjoyment of the friendships and social contacts Very Important --- Somewhat Important --- Not very Important (2) Answer Reported/coded as a choice on the scale above; missing=. ______ reason for being active: business or employment Q23E For each of the following categories, please check the box that best applies to you when describing your reasons for being active in politics. For business or employment reasons Very Important --- Somewhat Important --- Not very Important Answer Reported/coded as a choice on the scale above; missing=. ______ Q23F reason for being active: community obligation For each of the following categories, please check the box that best applies to you when describing your reasons for being active in politics. My activity helps me fulfill my sense of community obligation Very Important --- Somewhat Important --- Not very Important (2) Answer Reported/coded as a choice on the scale above; missing=. ______ reason for being active: difference in outcome 023G For each of the following categories, please check the box that best applies to you when describing your reasons for being active in politics. My participation might really make a difference in the outcome of an election Very Important --- Somewhat Important --- Not very Important (2)

Answer Reported/coded as a choice on the scale above; missing=.

Q23H reason for being active: feeling of recognition

For each of the following categories, please check the box that best applies to you when describing your reasons for being active in politics.

Political activity gives me a feeling of recognition

Very Important --- Somewhat Important --- Not very Important (1) (2) (3)

Answer Reported/coded as a choice on the scale above; missing=.

Q23I reason for being active: support candidate/cause

For each of the following categories, please check the box that best applies to you when describing your reasons for being active in politics.

To support a candidate or cause

Very Important --- Somewhat Important --- Not very Important
(1) (2) (3)

Answer Reported/coded as a choice on the scale above; missing=.

Q24A views on statement: important to support party nominee

What are your views on the following statements?

It is important to support the nominee of the party, even if you do not share their policy views.

Strongly Agree --- Agree --- Neutral --- Disagree --- Strongly Disagree
(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

Answer reported/coded with above scale; missing=.

Q24B views on statement: hold out for what you believe in

What are your views on the following statements?

It is better to hold out for what you believe in than to compromise for part of what you want.

Strongly Agree --- Agree --- Neutral --- Disagree --- Strongly Disagree
(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

Answer reported/coded with above scale; missing=.

Q24C views on statement: different views on abortion

What are your views on the following statements?

I can understand why some people think differently than I do about abortion.

```
Strongly Agree --- Agree --- Neutral --- Disagree --- Strongly Disagree
              (2)
                      (3)
                                 (4)
Answer reported/coded with above scale; missing=.
______
Q24D
      views on statement: think like me in my political party
What are your views on the following statements?
People who think like me are welcome in my political party.
Strongly Agree --- Agree --- Neutral --- Disagree --- Strongly Disagree
                      (3) (4)
              (2)
         (1)
Answer reported/coded with above scale; missing=.
      views on statement: if my party changed I would leave
What are your views on the following statements?
If my party changed its position on issues I care about, I would leave the party.
Strongly Agree --- Agree --- Neutral --- Disagree --- Strongly Disagree
                (2)
                         (3)
Answer reported/coded with above scale; missing=.
Q24F views on statement: people trusted to do the right thing
What are your views on the following statements?
Most people can be trusted to do the right thing.
Strongly Agree --- Agree --- Neutral --- Disagree --- Strongly Disagree
                      (3)
                                 (4)
         (1)
               (2)
Answer reported/coded with above scale; missing=.
-----
    views on statement: neither party represents my views
What are your views on the following statements?
Neither major party fully represents my views.
Strongly Agree --- Agree --- Neutral --- Disagree --- Strongly Disagree
                (2)
                         (3)
                                  (4)
Answer reported/coded with above scale; missing=.
         -----
```

Q24H views on statement: compromise is essential

What are your views on the following statements?
Compromise is an essential part of American politics.
Strongly Agree Agree Neutral Disagree Strongly Disagree (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
Answer reported/coded with above scale; missing=.
Q24I views on statement: do things for others/nothing in return
What are your views on the following statements?
I will do things for others even if I expect nothing in return.
Strongly Agree Agree Neutral Disagree Strongly Disagree (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
Answer reported/coded with above scale; missing=.
Q24J views on statement: work with people you don't agree with
What are your views on the following statements?
Sometimes you have to work with people you don't agree with in politics.
You can't be too careful with people.
Strongly Agree Agree Neutral Disagree Strongly Disagree (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
Answer reported/coded with above scale; missing=.
Q24K views on statement: correct point of view
What are your views on the following statements?
On most issues, there is one correct point of view.
Strongly Agree Agree Neutral Disagree Strongly Disagree (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
Answer reported/coded with above scale; missing=.
Q24L views on statement: talking with others can change my mind
What are your views on the following statements?
Sometimes talking with others about issues causes me to change my mind.
Strongly Agree Agree Neutral Disagree Strongly Disagree (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

Q24M views on statement: respect for people I disagree with
What are your views on the following statements?
I find it hard to respect people who disagree with me on important issues, even if they are sincere.
Strongly Agree Agree Neutral Disagree Strongly Disagree (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
Answer reported/coded with above scale; missing=.
Q24N views on statement: tolerant of different moral standards
What are your views on the following statements?
We should be tolerant of people who choose to live by different moral standards.
Strongly Agree Agree Neutral Disagree Strongly Disagree (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
Answer reported/coded with above scale; missing=.
Q240 views on statement: understanding of opposing viewpoints
What are your views on the following statements?
My involvement in politics has led to me better understanding opposing viewpoints.
Strongly Agree Agree Neutral Disagree Strongly Disagree (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
Answer reported/coded with above scale; missing=.
Q24P views on statement: I have skills to be effective in politics
What are your views on the following statements?
I have the skills to be effective in politics.
Strongly Agree Agree Neutral Disagree Strongly Disagree (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
Answer reported/coded with above scale; missing=.
Q24Q views on statement: some points of view wrong/dangerous
What are your views on the following statements?

Answer reported/coded with above scale; missing=.

My involvement in politics has led me to realize that some points of view are wrong and dangerous.
Strongly Agree Agree Neutral Disagree Strongly Disagree (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
Answer reported/coded with above scale; missing=.
Q24R views on statement: you can't be to careful with people
What are your views on the following statements?
You can't be too careful with people.
Strongly Agree Agree Neutral Disagree Strongly Disagree (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
Answer reported/coded with above scale; missing=.
Q24S views on statement: disillusioned with American politics
What are your views on the following statements?
I am disillusioned with the American political system.
Strongly Agree Agree Neutral Disagree Strongly Disagree (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
Answer reported/coded with above scale; missing=.
Q25 how important are your religious beliefs in choosing candidates
How important are your religious beliefs in choosing which candidates to support?
(1) A great deal (2) Some (3) Little or none
Answer Reported as a checkmark, coded as scheme above with missing=.
Q26A religious beliefs influence: abortion
How much influence do your religious beliefs have on your attitudes toward:
A great deal Some Little or none Abortion (1) (2) (3)
Answer reported/coded with above scale; missing=.
Q26B religious beliefs influence: capital punishment
How much influence do your religious beliefs have on your attitudes toward:
A great deal Some Little or none

Capital punishment

(1) (2) (3)

Answer reported/coded with above scale; missing=.

religious beliefs influence: trade with china

How much influence do your religious beliefs have on your attitudes toward:

A great deal Some Little or none

Trade relations with China

(1)

Answer reported/coded with above scale; missing=.

(2)

religious beliefs influence: welfare reform

How much influence do your religious beliefs have on your attitudes toward:

A great deal

Some

Little or none

Welfare reform

(1)

(2)

(3)

Answer reported/coded with above scale; missing=.

Q27 religious groups in civic affairs: private/example/help/engaged

There is considerable debate over how religious groups should engage in civic affairs. Which of the following statements represents the best way for a religious group to solve social problems?

- (1) Religion is a private matter and religious groups should not try to solve social problems.
- (2) Religious groups should help solve the social problems of their own members and serve as an example to others.
- (3) Religious groups should help individuals in the larger community solve their own social problems.
- (4) Religious groups should be engaged in the political process to solve social problems.

Answer reported as checkmark, coded with above scheme; missing=.

Q28A rate 0 to 100: Gary Bauer

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Gary Bauer

Answer reported/coded on a scale from [0,100]; missing=.

Q28B rate 0 to 100: Bill Bradley

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Bill Bradley

Answer reported/coded on a scale from [0,100]; missing=.

Q28C rate 0 to 100: Pat Buchanan

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Pat Buchanan

Answer reported/coded on a scale from [0,100]; missing=.

Q28D rate 0 to 100: George W. Bush

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

George W. Bush

Answer reported/coded on a scale from [0,100]; missing=.

Q28E rate 0 to 100: Dick Cheney

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Dick Cheney

Answer reported/coded on a scale from [0,100]; missing=.

Q28F rate 0 to 100: Ronald Reagan

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Ronald Reagan

Answer reported/coded on a scale from [0,100]; missing=.

Q28G rate 0 to 100: Bill Clinton

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Bill Clinton

Answer reported/coded on a scale from [0,100]; missing=.

Q28H rate 0 to 100: Reform Party

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Reform Party

Answer reported/coded on a scale from [0,100]; missing=.

Q28I rate 0 to 100: Green Party

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Green Party

Answer reported/coded on a scale from [0,100]; missing=.

Q28J rate 0 to 100: NRA

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

NRA

Answer reported/coded on a scale from [0,100]; missing=.

Q28K rate 0 to 100: Supreme Court

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Supreme Court

Answer reported/coded on a scale from [0,100]; missing=.

Q28L rate 0 to 100: Democrats

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Democratic Party

Answer reported/coded on a scale from [0,100]; missing=.

Q28M rate 0 to 100: Hillary Clinton

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Hillary Clinton

Answer reported/coded on a scale from [0,100]; missing=.

Q28N rate 0 to 100: Elizabeth Dole

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Elizabeth Dole

Answer reported/coded on a scale from [0,100]; missing=.

Q280 rate 0 to 100: Big Business

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Big Business

Answer reported/coded on a scale from [0,100]; missing=.

Q28P rate 0 to 100: Al Gore

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use

the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Al Gore

Answer reported/coded on a scale from [0,100]; missing=.

Q28Q rate 0 to 100: John McCain

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

John McCain

Answer reported/coded on a scale from [0,100]; missing=.

Q28R rate 0 to 100: Ralph Nader

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Ralph Nader

Answer reported/coded on a scale from [0,100]; missing=.

Q28S rate 0 to 100: Catholics

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Catholics

Answer reported/coded on a scale from [0,100]; missing=.

Q28T rate 0 to 100: Labor Unions

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Labor Unions

Answer reported/coded on a scale from [0,100]; missing=.

Q28U rate 0 to 100: Liberals

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Liberals

Answer reported/coded on a scale from [0,100]; missing=.

Q28V rate 0 to 100: Conservatives

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Conservatives

Answer reported/coded on a scale from [0,100]; missing=.

Q28W rate 0 to 100: ACLU

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

ACLU

Answer reported/coded on a scale from [0,100]; missing=.

Q28X rate 0 to 100: Feminists

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Feminists

Answer reported/coded on a scale from [0,100]; missing=.

Q28Y rate 0 to 100: Republicans

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Republican Party

Answer reported/coded on a scale from [0,100]; missing=.

Q28Z rate 0 to 100: Christian Fundamentalists

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Christian Fundamentalists

Answer reported/coded on a scale from [0,100]; missing=.

Q28AA rate 0 to 100: Alan Keyes

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Alan Keyes

Answer reported/coded on a scale from [0,100]; missing=.

Q28BB rate 0 to 100: Jerry Falwell

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Jerry Falwell

Answer reported/coded on a scale from [0,100]; missing=.

Q28CC rate 0 to 100: Joe Lieberman

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Joe Lieberman

Answer reported/coded on a scale from [0,100]; missing=.

Q28DD rate 0 to 100: Pat Robertson

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Pat Robertson

Answer reported/coded on a scale from [0,100]; missing=.

Q28EE rate 0 to 100: Jesse Jackson

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Jesse Jackson

Answer reported/coded on a scale from [0,100]; missing=.

Q28FF rate 0 to 100: Focus on the Family

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Focus on the Family

Answer reported/coded on a scale from [0,100]; missing=.

Q28GG rate 0 to 100: Environmentalists

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Environmentalists

Answer reported/coded on a scale from [0,100]; missing=.

Q28HH rate 0 to 100: Christian Coalition

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from $\,$ 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Christian Coalition

Answer reported/coded on a scale from [0,100]; missing=.

Q28II rate 0 to 100: Civil Rights Leaders

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from $\,$ 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use

the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Civil Rights Leaders

Answer reported/coded on a scale from [0,100]; missing=.

Q28JJ rate 0 to 100: Muslims

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Muslims

Answer reported/coded on a scale from [0,100]; missing=.

Q28KK rate 0 to 100: Homosexuals

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Homosexuals

Answer reported/coded on a scale from [0,100]; missing=.

Q28LL rate 0 to 100: Sierra Club

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Sierra Club

Answer reported/coded on a scale from [0,100]; missing=.

Q28MM rate 0 to 100: Jews

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Jews

Answer reported/coded on a scale from [0,100]; missing=.

029AS how active in state: feminists

How active are the following groups in the politics of your state and community?
State
Very Somewhat Not at all (1) (2) (3)
Answer reported/coded according to scale above; missing=.
Q29BS how active in state: gun owners
How active are the following groups in the politics of your state and community?
State
Very Somewhat Not at all Gun owners (1) (2) (3)
Answer reported/coded according to scale above; missing=.
Q29CS how active in state: Christian conservatives
How active are the following groups in the politics of your state and community?
State
Very Somewhat Not at all Christian conservatives (1) (2) (3)
Answer reported/coded according to scale above; missing=.
Q29DS how active in state: gay rights groups
How active are the following groups in the politics of your state and community?
State
Very Somewhat Not at all Gay rights groups (1) (2) (3)
Answer reported/coded according to scale above; missing=.
Q29ES how active in state: labor unions
How active are the following groups in the politics of your state and community?
State
Very Somewhat Not at all Labor unions (1) (2) (3)

Answer reported/coded according to scale above; missing=.

Q29FS how active in state: business groups
How active are the following groups in the politics of your state and community?
State
Very Somewhat Not at all Business groups (1) (2) (3)
Answer reported/coded according to scale above; missing=.
Q29GS how active in state: environmentalists
How active are the following groups in the politics of your state and community?
State
Very Somewhat Not at all Environmentalists (1) (2) (3)
Answer reported/coded according to scale above; missing=.
Q29AC how active in community: feminists
How active are the following groups in the politics of your state and community?
Community
Very Somewhat Not at all (1) (2) (3)
Answer reported/coded according to scale above; missing=.
Q29BC how active in community: gun owners
How active are the following groups in the politics of your state and community?
Community
Very Somewhat Not at all (1) (2) (3)
Answer reported/coded according to scale above; missing=.
Q29CC how active in community: Christian conservatives
How active are the following groups in the politics of your state and community?
Community

Very Somewhat Not at all

Christian conservatives (1) (2) (3)
Answer reported/coded according to scale above; missing=.
Q29DC how active in community: gay rights groups
How active are the following groups in the politics of your state and community?
Community
Very Somewhat Not at all Gay rights groups (1) (2) (3)
Answer reported/coded according to scale above; missing=.
Q29EC how active in community: labor unions
How active are the following groups in the politics of your state and community?
Community
Very Somewhat Not at all Labor unions (1) (2) (3)
Answer reported/coded according to scale above; missing=.
Q29FC how active in community: business groups
How active are the following groups in the politics of your state and community?
Community
Very Somewhat Not at all Business groups (1) (2) (3)
Answer reported/coded according to scale above; missing=.
Q29GC how active in community: environmentalists
How active are the following groups in the politics of your state and community?
Community
Very Somewhat Not at all Environmentalists (1) (2) (3)
Answer reported/coded according to scale above; missing=.
Q30AD demonstrate in the community: feminists

\Box	\sim m	\sim n	st	ra	+	$\overline{}$
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 $\begin{array}{ccc} & & \text{Yes} & \text{No} \\ \text{Feminists} & & \text{(1)} & \text{(0)} \end{array}$

Answer reported/coded according to scheme above as Yes=1, No=0, missing=.

Q30BD demonstrate in the community: Christian fundamentalists

Assuming that there is no threat of violence, should members of the following groups be allowed to hold demonstrations in your community? Assuming professional conduct, should they be allowed to teach in your community's public schools?

Demonstrate

Yes No Christian fundamentalists (1) (0)

Answer reported/coded according to scheme above as Yes=1, No=0, missing=.

Q30CD demonstrate in the community: environmentalists

Assuming that there is no threat of violence, should members of the following groups be allowed to hold demonstrations in your community? Assuming professional conduct, should they be allowed to teach in your community's public schools?

Demonstrate

Answer reported/coded according to scheme above as Yes=1, No=0, missing=.

Q30DD demonstrate in the community: white power advocates

Assuming that there is no threat of violence, should members of the following groups be allowed to hold demonstrations in your community? Assuming professional conduct, should they be allowed to teach in your community's public schools?

Demonstrate

Answer reported/coded according to scheme above as Yes=1, No=0, missing=.

Q30ED demonstrate in the community: homosexuals

Demonstrate

 $\begin{array}{ccc} & & \text{Yes} & \text{No} \\ \text{Homosexuals} & & \text{(1)} & \text{(0)} \end{array}$

Answer reported/coded according to scheme above as Yes=1, No=0, missing=.

Q30FD demonstrate in the community: militia members

Assuming that there is no threat of violence, should members of the following groups be allowed to hold demonstrations in your community? Assuming professional conduct, should they be allowed to teach in your community's public schools?

Demonstrate

Answer reported/coded according to scheme above as Yes=1, No=0, missing=.

Q30GD demonstrate in the community: black nationalists

Assuming that there is no threat of violence, should members of the following groups be allowed to hold demonstrations in your community? Assuming professional conduct, should they be allowed to teach in your community's public schools?

Demonstrate

Answer reported/coded according to scheme above as Yes=1, No=0, missing=.

Q30HD demonstrate in the community: atheists

Assuming that there is no threat of violence, should members of the following groups be allowed to hold demonstrations in your community? Assuming professional conduct, should they be allowed to teach in your community's public schools?

Demonstrate

 $\begin{array}{ccc} & & \text{Yes} & \text{No} \\ \text{Atheists} & & \text{(1)} & \text{(0)} \end{array}$

Answer reported/coded according to scheme above as Yes=1, No=0, missing=.

Q30AT teach in the community: feminists

Teach

Answer reported/coded according to scheme above as Yes=1, No=0, missing=.

Q30BT teach in the community: Christian fundamentalists

Assuming that there is no threat of violence, should members of the following groups be allowed to hold demonstrations in your community? Assuming professional conduct, should they be allowed to teach in your community's public schools?

Teach

Yes No Christian fundamentalists (1) (0)

Answer reported/coded according to scheme above as Yes=1, No=0, missing=.

Q30CT teach in the community: environmentalists

Assuming that there is no threat of violence, should members of the following groups be allowed to hold demonstrations in your community? Assuming professional conduct, should they be allowed to teach in your community's public schools?

Teach

Answer reported/coded according to scheme above as Yes=1, No=0, missing=.

Q30DT teach in the community: white power advocates

Assuming that there is no threat of violence, should members of the following groups be allowed to hold demonstrations in your community? Assuming professional conduct, should they be allowed to teach in your community's public schools?

Teach

Answer reported/coded according to scheme above as Yes=1, No=0, missing=.

Q30ET teach in the community: homosexuals

Teach

 $\begin{array}{ccc} & & \text{Yes} & \text{No} \\ \text{Homosexuals} & & \text{(1)} & \text{(0)} \end{array}$

Answer reported/coded according to scheme above as Yes=1, No=0, missing=.

Q30FT teach in the community: militia members

Assuming that there is no threat of violence, should members of the following groups be allowed to hold demonstrations in your community? Assuming professional conduct, should they be allowed to teach in your community's public schools?

Teach

Answer reported/coded according to scheme above as Yes=1, No=0, missing=.

Q30GT teach in the community: black nationalists

Assuming that there is no threat of violence, should members of the following groups be allowed to hold demonstrations in your community? Assuming professional conduct, should they be allowed to teach in your community's public schools?

Teach

Answer reported/coded according to scheme above as Yes=1, No=0, missing=.

Q30HT teach in the community: atheists

Assuming that there is no threat of violence, should members of the following groups be allowed to hold demonstrations in your community? Assuming professional conduct, should they be allowed to teach in your community's public schools?

Teach

 $\begin{array}{ccc} & & \text{Yes} & \text{No} \\ \text{Atheists} & & \text{(1)} & \text{(0)} \end{array}$

Answer reported/coded according to scheme above as Yes=1, No=0, missing=.

Q31A are you a member of: business

Are you a member of any of the following kinds of organizations? Please check all that apply.

business

Answer reported as a checkmark, coded as Yes=1, No=0, missing=.

Q31B are you a member of: party

Are you a member of any of the following kinds of organizations? Please check all that apply.

party

Answer reported as a checkmark, coded as Yes=1, No=0, missing=.

Q31C are you a member of: community

Are you a member of any of the following kinds of organizations? Please check all that apply.

community

Answer reported as a checkmark, coded as Yes=1, No=0, missing=.

Q31D are you a member of: liberal

Are you a member of any of the following kinds of organizations? Please check all that apply.

liberal

Answer reported as a checkmark, coded as Yes=1, No=0, missing=.

Q31E are you a member of: church

Are you a member of any of the following kinds of organizations? Please check all that apply.

church

Answer reported as a checkmark, coded as Yes=1, No=0, missing=.

Q31F are you a member of: gun owner

Are you a member of any of the following kinds of organizations? Please check all that apply.

qun owner

Answer reported as a checkmark, coded as Yes=1, No=0, missing=.

Q31G are you a member of: fraternal

Are you a member of any of the following kinds of organizations? Please check all that apply.

fraternal

Answer reported as a checkmark, coded as Yes=1, No=0, missing=.

Q31H are you a member of: feminist

Are you a member of any of the following kinds of organizations? Please check all that apply.

feminist

Answer reported as a checkmark, coded as Yes=1, No=0, missing=.

Q31I are you a member of: pro-choice

Are you a member of any of the following kinds of organizations? Please check all that apply.

pro-choice

Answer reported as a checkmark, coded as Yes=1, No=0, missing=.

Q31J are you a member of: civil rights

Are you a member of any of the following kinds of organizations? Please check all that apply.

civil rights

Answer reported as a checkmark, coded as Yes=1, No=0, missing=.

Q31K are you a member of: women's

Are you a member of any of the following kinds of organizations? Please check all that apply.

women's

Answer reported as a checkmark, coded as Yes=1, No=0, missing=.

Q31L are you a member of: pro-family

Are you a member of any of the following kinds of organizations? Please check all that apply.

pro-family

Answer reported as a checkmark, coded as Yes=1, No=0, missing=.

Q31M are you a member of: civic

Are you a member of any of the following kinds of organizations? Please check all that apply.

civic

Answer reported as a checkmark, coded as Yes=1, No=0, missing=.

Q31N are you a member of: professional

Are you a member of any of the following kinds of organizations? Please check all that apply.

professional

Answer reported as a checkmark, coded as Yes=1, No=0, missing=.

Q310 are you a member of: Christian conservative

Are you a member of any of the following kinds of organizations? Please check all that apply.

Christian conservative

Answer reported as a checkmark, coded as Yes=1, No=0, missing=.

Q31P are you a member of: environmental

Are you a member of any of the following kinds of organizations? Please check all that apply.

environmental

Answer reported as a checkmark, coded as Yes=1, No=0, missing=.

Q31Q are you a member of: conservative

Are you a member of any of the following kinds of organizations? Please check all that apply.

conservative

Answer reported as a checkmark, coded as Yes=1, No=0, missing=.

Q31R are you a member of: pro-life

Are you a member of any of the following kinds of organizations? Please check all that apply.
pro-life
Answer reported as a checkmark, coded as Yes=1, No=0, missing=.
Q31S are you a member of: labor union
Are you a member of any of the following kinds of organizations? Please check all that apply.
labor union
Answer reported as a checkmark, coded as Yes=1, No=0, missing=.
Q32 do you think you represent any political/social group?
Do you ever think of your self as representing any political or social groups when you participate in presidential campaigns?
No () Yes ()
Answer reported as a checkmark, coded as Yes=1, No=0, missing=.
Q32G1 what group 1 [if yes from Q32]
Do you ever think of your self as representing any political or social groups when you participate in presidential campaigns? No Yes
<pre>IF YES: what group(s) would that be?</pre>
Answer 1st self-reported group name (too many to list); missings left blank
Q32G2 what group 2 [if yes from Q32]
Do you ever think of your self as representing any political or social groups when you participate in presidential campaigns? No Yes
<pre>IF YES: what group(s) would that be?</pre>
Answer 2nd self-reported group name (too many to list); missings left blank
Q32G3 what group 3 [if yes from Q32]
Do you ever think of your self as representing any political or social groups when you participate in presidential campaigns? No Yes
IF YES: what group(s) would that be?

Answer 3rd self-reported group name (too many to list); missings left blank

Q32G4 what group 4 [if yes from Q32] Do you ever think of your self as representing any political or social groups when you participate in presidential campaigns? No Yes IF YES: what group(s) would that be? Answer 4th self-reported group name (too many to list); missings left blank member of group: Christian Coalition Are you a member of any of these specific groups? Christian Coalition Answer recorded as a mark by respondent, coded as Yes=1 not checked/No=0, Democratic sample/missing=. member of group: Interfaith Alliance Are you a member of any of these specific groups? Interfaith Alliance Answer recorded as a mark by respondent, coded as Yes=1 not checked/No=0, Republican sample/missing=. member of group: Republicans for Choice Are you a member of any of these specific groups? Republicans for Choice Answer recorded as a mark by respondent, coded as Yes=1 not checked/No=0, Democratic sample/missing=. ______ Q33BD member of group: Democratic Leadership Council Are you a member of any of these specific groups? Democratic Leadership Council Answer recorded as a mark by respondent, coded as Yes=1 not checked/No=0, Republican Sample/missing=.

Q33CR member of group: Concerned Women for America

Are you a member of any of these specific groups?

Concerned Women for America

Answer recorded as a mark by respondent, coded as Yes=1 not checked/No=0, Democratic sample/missing=.

Q33CD member of group: Sierra Club

Are you a member of any of these specific groups?

Sierra Club

Answer recorded as a mark by respondent, coded as Yes=1 not checked/No=0, Republican sample/missing=.

Q33DR member of group: Wish List

Are you a member of any of these specific groups?

Wish List

Answer recorded as a mark by respondent, coded as Yes=1 not checked/No=0, missing/Democratic Sample=.

Q33DD member of group: Emily's List

Are you a member of any of these specific groups?

Emily's List

Answer recorded as a mark by respondent, coded as Yes=1 not checked/No=0, Republican Sample/missing=.

Q33ER member of group: Republican Assembly

Are you a member of any of these specific groups?

Republican Assembly

Answer recorded as a mark by respondent, coded as Yes=1 not checked/No=0, Democratic Sample/missing=.

Q33ED member of group: Greenpeace

Are you a member of any of these specific groups?

Greenpeace

Answer recorded as a mark by respondent, coded as Yes=1 not checked/No=0, Republican Sample/missing=.

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Q33FR member of group: Focus on the Family

Are you a member of any of these specific groups?

Focus on the Family

Answer recorded as a mark by respondent, coded as Yes=1 not checked/No=0, Democratic Sample/missing=.

Q33FD member of group: Friends of the Earth

Are you a member of any of these specific groups?

Friends of the Earth

Answer recorded as a mark by respondent, coded as Yes=1 not checked/No=0, Republican Sample/missing=.

Q33GR member of group: None

Are you a member of any of these specific groups?

None

Answer recorded as a mark by respondent, coded as Yes=1 not checked/No=0, missing/Democratic sample=.

Q33GD member of group: American Jewish Committee

Are you a member of any of these specific groups?

Friends of the Earth

Answer recorded as a mark by respondent, coded as Yes=1 not checked/No=0, missing/Democratic sample=.

Q33HR member of group: National Organization for Women

Are you a member of any of these specific groups?

National Organization for Women

Answer recorded as a mark by respondent, coded as Yes=1 not checked/No=0, Democratic Sample/missing=.

Q33HD member of group: National Right to Life Committee

Are you a member of any of these specific groups?

National Right to Life Committee

Answer recorded as a mark by respondent, coded as Yes=1 not checked/No=0, Republican Sample/missing=.

Q33IR member of group: Empower America

Are you a member of any of these specific groups?

Empower America

Answer recorded as a mark by respondent, coded as Yes=1 not checked/No=0, Democratic Sample/missing=.

Q33ID member of group: National Organization for Women

Are you a member of any of these specific groups?

National Organization for Women

Answer recorded as a mark by respondent, coded as Yes=1 not checked/No=0, Republican Sample/missing=.

Q33JR member of group: National Right to Life

Are you a member of any of these specific groups?

National Right to Life Committee

Answer recorded as a mark by respondent, coded as Yes=1 not checked/No=0, Democratic Sample/missing=.

Q33JD member of group: National Abortion Rights Action League

Are you a member of any of these specific groups?

National Right to Life Committee

Answer recorded as a mark by respondent, coded as Yes=1 not checked/No=0, Republican Sample/missing=.

Q33KR member of group: Sierra Club

Are you a member of any of these specific groups?

Sierra Club

Answer recorded as a mark by respondent, coded as Yes=1 not checked/No=0, Democratic Sample/missing=.

Q33KD member of group: American Israel Public Affairs Committee

Are you a member of any of these specific groups?

American Israel Public Affairs Committee

Answer recorded as a mark by respondent, coded as Yes=1 not checked/No=0, Republican Sample/missing=.

Q33LR member of group: Campaign for Working Families

Are you a member of any of these specific groups?

Campaign for Working Families

Answer recorded as a mark by respondent, coded as Yes=1 not checked/No=0, Democratic Sample/missing=.

Q33LD member of group: American Civil Liberties Union

Are you a member of any of these specific groups?

American Civil Liberties Union

Answer recorded as a mark by respondent, coded as Yes=1 not checked/No=0, Republican Sample/missing=.

Q33MR member of group: National Rifle Association

Are you a member of any of these specific groups?

National Rifle Association

Answer recorded as a mark by respondent, coded as Yes=1 not checked/No=0, Democratic Sample/missing=.

Q33MD member of group: Handgun Control, Incorporated

Are you a member of any of these specific groups?

Handgun Control, Incorporated

Answer recorded as a mark by respondent, coded as Yes=1 not checked/No=0, Republican Sample/missing=.

Q33ND member of group: National Rifle Association

Are you a member of any of these specific groups?

National Rifle Association

Answer recorded as a mark by respondent, coded as Yes=1 not checked/No=0, Republican Sample/missing=.

Q330D member of group: None

Are you a member of any of these specific groups?

None

Answer recorded as a mark by respondent, coded as Yes=1 not checked/No=0, Republican Sample/missing=.

Q33PR member of group: other, list

Are you a member of any of these specific groups?

[write-in]

Answer for Republican sample reported as the written-item by respondent, else coded blank

Q33PD member of group: other, list

Are you a member of any of these specific groups?

[write-in]

Answer for Democratic sample reported as the written-item by respondent, else coded blank

Q34R list group from above [Q33] with which you are most active

In which of these groups are you the most active?

Answer for Republican sample coded as A, B,..., M, P according to Scheme from Q33, responses that correspond to the write-in choice (Q33PR) are coded=P

Q34D list group from above [Q33] with which you are most active

In which of these groups are you the most active?

Answer Democratic sample coded as A, B,..., O, P according to Scheme from Q33, responses that correspond to the write-in choice (Q33PD) are coded=P.

Q35A participation: attend local meetings

As part of your participation in the one group marked in question 32 or listed in question 33, do you regularly engage in the following activities? Please check all that apply.

Attend local meetings of the group

Answer Reported as a checkmark, coded as Yes=1, no check/No=0

Q35B participation: work with allied groups

As part of your participation in the one group marked in question 32 or listed in question 33, do you regularly engage in the following activities? Please check all that apply.

Work with allied groups

Answer Reported as a checkmark, coded as Yes=1, no check/No=0

Q35C participation: receive newsletter

As part of your participation in the one group marked in question 32 or listed in question 33, do you regularly engage in the following activities? Please check all that apply.

Receive a newsletter or other information from the group

Answer Reported as a checkmark, coded as Yes=1, no check/No=0

Q35D participation: none

As part of your participation in the one group marked in question 32 or listed in question 33, do you regularly engage in the following activities? Please check all that apply.

none

Answer Reported as a checkmark, coded as Yes=1, no check/No=0

Q35E participation: participate in group activities

As part of your participation in the one group marked in question 32 or listed in question 33, do you regularly engage in the following activities? Please check all that apply.

Participate in group activities or projects

Answer Reported as a checkmark, coded as Yes=1, no check/No=0

Q35F participation: pay dues/donate

As part of your participation in the one group marked in question 32 or listed in question 33, do you regularly engage in the following activities? Please check all that apply.

Pay dues or donate money to the group

Q36CR views on issues: men are better suited for politics
Answer reported/coded with above scale; Republican Sample/missing=.
Strongly Agree Agree Neutral Disagree Strongly Disagree (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
It is important to protect endangered species, even if doing so results in loss of jobs.
What are your views on the following issues?
Q36BD views on issues: protect species even if it costs jobs
Answer reported/coded with above scale; Democratic Sample/missing=.
Strongly Agree Agree Neutral Disagree Strongly Disagree (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
The attack on Christian schools is an attack by Satan.
What are your views on the following issues?
Q36BR views on issues: attack Christian school=attack by Satan
Answer reported/coded with above scale; Republican Sample/missing=.
Strongly Agree Agree Neutral Disagree Strongly Disagree (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
International trade agreements like NAFTA and GATT are good for the American worker.
What are your views on the following issues?
Q36AD views on issues: International trade = good for American worker
Answer reported/coded with above scale; Democratic Sample/missing=.
Strongly Agree Agree Neutral Disagree Strongly Disagree (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
Women should have an equal role with men in business, industry, and government.
What are your views on the following issues?
Q36AR views on issues: women's equality
Answer Reported as a checkmark, coded as Yes=1, no check/No=U

What are your views on the following issues? Men are better suited emotionally for politics than women. Strongly Agree --- Agree --- Neutral --- Disagree --- Strongly Disagree (3) Answer reported/coded with above scale; Democratic Sample/missing=. views on issues: Genetically modified crops What are your views on the following issues? Genetically modified crops offer a cheap and reliable way to increase food supplies. Strongly Agree --- Agree --- Neutral --- Disagree --- Strongly Disagree (3) (2) (4) Answer reported/coded with above scale; Republican Sample/missing=. views on issues: better off with gold standard What are your views on the following issues? This country would be better off if it returned to the gold standard. Strongly Agree --- Agree --- Neutral --- Disagree --- Strongly Disagree (3) (4) Answer reported/coded with above scale; Democratic Sample/missing=. views on issues: If people were treated equal we would have fewer problems Q36DD What are your views on the following issues? If people were treated more equally in this country we would have many fewer problems. Strongly Agree --- Agree --- Neutral --- Disagree --- Strongly Disagree (2) (3) (4)Answer reported/coded with above scale; Republican Sample/missing=. Q36ER views on issues: child care parent's responsibility Child care is the parents' responsibility and government should not be involved. Strongly Agree --- Agree --- Neutral --- Disagree --- Strongly Disagree (2) (3) (4)Answer reported/coded with above scale; Democratic Sample/missing=.

views on issues: International Trade hurts environmental standards 036ED If it weren't for international trade organizations like the WTO, we could do a better job of promoting environmental standards overseas. Strongly Agree --- Agree --- Neutral --- Disagree --- Strongly Disagree (2) (3) (4) Answer reported/coded with above scale; Republican Sample/missing=. Q36FR views on issues: America's moral decay What are your views on the following issues? The main cause of America's problems is moral decay. Strongly Agree --- Agree --- Neutral --- Disagree --- Strongly Disagree (2) (3) (4) Answer reported/coded with above scale; Democratic Sample/missing=. views on issues: Both parties dominated by the wealthy What are your views on the following issues? Both the Democratic and the Republican party are dominated by wealthy special interests. Strongly Agree --- Agree --- Neutral --- Disagree --- Strongly Disagree (2) (3) (4)(1)Answer reported/coded with above scale; Republican Sample/missing=. views on issues: US should make Christian laws 036GR What are your views on the following issues? The U.S. is a Christian nation, and should make certain that its laws are consistent with Christian teachings. Strongly Agree --- Agree --- Neutral --- Disagree --- Strongly Disagree $(2) \qquad (3) \qquad (4)$ Answer reported/coded with above scale; Democratic Sample/missing=. Q36GD views on issues: All living things should have voice What are your views on the following issues? All living things should have a voice in the political process. Strongly Agree --- Agree --- Neutral --- Disagree --- Strongly Disagree (1)(2) (3) (4)

Answer reported/coded with above scale; Republican Sample Sample/missing=.
Q36HR views on issues: God works through elections/parties
What are your views on the following issues?
God works through elections and political parties.
Strongly Agree Agree Neutral Disagree Strongly Disagree (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
Answer reported/coded with above scale; Democratic Sample/missing=.
Q36HD views on issues: Voting for third party helps least favorite candidate
What are your views on the following issues?
A vote for a third party candidate usually just ends up helping the candidate that you like least.
Strongly Agree Agree Neutral Disagree Strongly Disagree (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
Answer reported/coded with above scale; Republican Sample/missing=.
Q36IR views on issues: religious right good for US
What are your views on the following issues?
The Religious Right has been good for America.
Strongly Agree Agree Neutral Disagree Strongly Disagree (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
Answer reported/coded with above scale; Democratic Sample/missing=.
Q36ID views on issues: The Us should support Israel
What are your views on the following issues?
The U.S. should support Israel over the Palestinians in the Middle East
Strongly Agree Agree Neutral Disagree Strongly Disagree (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
Answer reported/coded with above scale; Republican Sample/missing=.

Q36JR views on issues: sodomy is a crime

What are your views on the following issues? Sodomy is a crime and known homosexuals should be prosecuted. Strongly Agree --- Agree --- Neutral --- Disagree --- Strongly Disagree (2) (3) Answer reported/coded with above scale; Democratic Sample/missing=. Q36JD views on issues: Green Party is good What are your views on the following issues? Sodomy is a crime and known homosexuals should be prosecuted. Strongly Agree --- Agree --- Neutral --- Disagree --- Strongly Disagree (2) (3) (4) Answer reported/coded with above scale; Democratic Sample/missing=. views on issues: Choice of Lieberman made me proud Q36KD What are your views on the following issues? The choice of Joseph Lieberman as the Vice Presidential candidate made me proud of the Democratic party. Strongly Agree --- Agree --- Neutral --- Disagree --- Strongly Disagree (1) (2) (3) (4)Answer reported/coded with above scale; Democratic Sample/missing=. views on issues: Federal Living Wage 036LD What are your views on the following issues? A federal living wage law would substantially reduce hunger and homelessness in the U.S. Strongly Agree --- Agree --- Neutral --- Disagree --- Strongly Disagree (3) Answer reported/coded with above scale; Democratic Sample/missing=. gender: male=1, female=2 Q39 Gender:()Male ()Female Answer coded as Male=1, Female=2, missing=.

Q42 how often do you attend religious services

How often do you attend religious services?
More than once a week (1) Once a week (2) Several times a month (3) A few times a year (4) Seldom/never (5)
Answer reported as checkmark, coded according to the above scheme, missing=.
Q43 how important is religion
Overall, how important is your religious faith to your life?
Very important (1) Important (2) Of some importance (3) Not very important (4) Not at all important (5)
Answer reported as a checkmark, coded according to above scheme, missing=.
Q45 view of bible
Which comes closest to your view of the Bible:
The actual word of God, to be taken literally, word for word The inspired word of God, with no errors but not to be taken literally (2) The inspired word of God, but it contains human errors (3) A good book but not the word of God (4)
Answer reported as a checkmark, coded according to scheme above; missing=.
Q46 education level
Education:
High School or less (1) Some College (2) College Degree (3) Some Graduate School (4) Graduate Degree (5)
Answer Reported as a checkmark, coded according to scheme above; missing=.
Q47 current[/former if retired] occupation [Removed to protect confidentiality]
Current occupation (or former if retired):

Answer recorded as self-reported item, missing=.

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Q47A
       current/retired
Current occupation (or former if retired):
Current (1)
Retired (2)
Answer reported as a checkmark, coded as Current=1, Retired=2; missing=.
       annual family income
Annual family income:
Less than $50,000 (1)
$50,000-$99,000
                (2)
$100,000-$249,000 (3)
$250,000-$500,000 (4)
Above $500,000
                 (5)
Answer reported as a checkmark, coded according to scheme above, missing.
VARIABLES FOR 2004 FOLLOW-UP OF 2000-2004 PANEL
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TQ1A

What are your views on the following political issues?

The federal government should enact a constitutional amendment to ban gay marriage.

Answer reported as: Strongly Agree(1) Agree(2) Neutral(3) Disagree(4) Strongly Disagree(5) Missing (.)

TQ1B

What are your views on the following political issues?

U.S. law enforcement will misuse the broad surveillance powers it was given to combat terrorist threats.

Answer reported as: Strongly Agree(1) Agree(2) Neutral(3) Disagree(4) Strongly Disagree(5) Missing (.)

TQ1C

What are your views on the following political issues?

The government should provide a program of health insurance for those not currently insured.

Answer reported as: Strongly Agree(1) Agree(2) Neutral(3) Disagree(4) Strongly Disagree(5)

Missing (.)

TQ1D

What are your views on the following political issues?

People should be allowed to invest some of their social security funds in the stock market.

Answer reported as: Strongly Agree(1) Agree(2) Neutral(3) Disagree(4) Strongly Disagree(5) Missing (.)

TO1E

What are your views on the following political issues?

The U.S. should reserve the right to pre-emptively attack countries that pose an imminent threat.

Answer reported as: Strongly Agree(1) Agree(2) Neutral(3) Disagree(4) Strongly Disagree(5) Missing (.)

TO1F

What are your views on the following political issues?

The 2004 Presidential election was the most important of my lifetime.

Answer reported as: Strongly Agree(1) Agree(2) Neutral(3) Disagree(4) Strongly Disagree(5) Missing (.)

TQ1G

What are your views on the following political issues?

The U.S. must be willing to use military force to combat global terror organizations.

Answer reported as: Strongly Agree(1) Agree(2) Neutral(3) Disagree(4) Strongly Disagree(5) Missing (.)

TO1H

What are your views on the following political issues?

In 2004, the voting process was so flawed that the results were unfair.

Answer reported as: Strongly Agree(1) Agree(2) Neutral(3) Disagree(4) Strongly Disagree(5) Missing (.)

TQ1I

What are your views on the following political issues?

Defense spending should be reduced.

Answer reported as: Strongly Agree(1) Agree(2) Neutral(3) Disagree(4) Strongly Disagree(5)

Missing (.)

TQ2

Which of the following best reflects your view on abortion:

Answer reported as:

- (1) By law, abortion should never be permitted.
- (2) The law should permit abortions only in case of rape, incest, or danger to the woman's
- (3) The law should permit abortions only when the need has been clearly established.
- (4) By law, a woman should always be able to obtain an abortion as a matter of personal choice.
- (9) Indicates that the respondent wrote in a response in the margin (see q2_other for the values)
- (.) Don't know/No Answer

TQ2 Other

Which of the following best reflects your view on abortion:

WRITE-IN Text written next to this question is recorded verbatim.

TO3

Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be a:

Strong Republican --- --- Independent --- Strong Democrat (4)

(1)

(2) (3)

(5) (6)

(7)

Answer reported as: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, and .(don't know/other)

(9) Indicates another option was volunteered by respondent (see T3 Other)

TQ3 Other

Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be a:

Strong Republican --- --- Independent --- Strong Democrat

(0)

(1)

(2) (3)

(4) (5) (6)

Answer reported as: WRITE-IN

TO4A

Here is a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself and each of the others listed on this scale?

YOURSELF

Don't know

```
Extremely Liberal (1)
Liberal (2)
Liberal Slightly (3)
Moderate/Middle of the Road (4)
Slightly Conservative (5)
Conservative (6)
Extremely Conservative (7)
```

Answer Reported as: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 (missing coded as .)

TQ4B

Here is a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself and each of the others listed on this scale?

George W. Bush

Don't know	(0)
Extremely Liberal	(1)
Liberal	(2)
Liberal Slightly	(3)
Moderate/Middle of the Road	(4)
Slightly Conservative	(5)
Conservative	(6)
Extremely Conservative	(7)

Answer Reported as: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 (missing coded as .)

TO4C

Here is a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself and each of the others listed on this scale?

John Kerry

Don't know	(0)
Extremely Liberal	(1)
Liberal	(2)
Liberal Slightly	(3)
Moderate/Middle of the Road	(4)
Slightly Conservative	(5)
Conservative	(6)
Extremely Conservative	(7)

Answer Reported as: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 (missing coded as .)

TO4D

Here is a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself and each of the others listed on this scale?

Democratic Party

```
Don't know
                               (0)
Extremely Liberal
                               (1)
Liberal
                               (2)
Liberal Slightly
                               (3)
Moderate/Middle of the Road
                               (4)
Slightly Conservative
                               (5)
Conservative
                               (6)
Extremely Conservative
                               (7)
```

Answer Reported as: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 (missing coded as .)

TQ4E

Here is a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself and each of the others listed on this scale?

Republican Party

Don't know	(0)
Extremely Liberal	(1)
Liberal	(2)
Liberal Slightly	(3)
Moderate/Middle of the Road	(4)
Slightly Conservative	(5)
Conservative	(6)
Extremely Conservative	(7)

Answer Reported as: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 (missing coded as .)

TQ4F

Here is a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself and each of the others listed on this scale?

Carol Moseley Braun

Don't know	(0)
Extremely Liberal	(1)
Liberal	(2)
Liberal Slightly	(3)
Moderate/Middle of the Road	(4)
Slightly Conservative	(5)
Conservative	(6)
Extremely Conservative	(7)

Answer Reported as: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 (missing coded as .)

TQ4G

Here is a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself and each of the others listed on this scale?

Wesley Clark

```
Don't know
                               (0)
Extremely Liberal
                               (1)
Liberal
                               (2)
Liberal Slightly
                               (3)
Moderate/Middle of the Road
                              (4)
Slightly Conservative
                               (5)
Conservative
                               (6)
Extremely Conservative
                               (7)
```

Answer Reported as: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 (missing coded as .)

TQ4H

Here is a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself and each of the others listed on this scale?

Howard Dean

Don't know	(0)
Extremely Liberal	(1)
Liberal	(2)
Liberal Slightly	(3)
Moderate/Middle of the Road	(4)
Slightly Conservative	(5)
Conservative	(6)
Extremely Conservative	(7)

Answer Reported as: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 (missing coded as .)

TQ4I

Here is a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself and each of the others listed on this scale?

John Edwards

Don't know	(0)
Extremely Liberal	(1)
Liberal	(2)
Liberal Slightly	(3)
Moderate/Middle of the Road	(4)
Slightly Conservative	(5)
Conservative	(6)
Extremely Conservative	(7)

Answer Reported as: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 (missing coded as .)

TO4J

Here is a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself and each of the others listed on this scale?

Dick Gephardt

Don't know	(0)
Extremely Liberal	(1)
Liberal	(2)
Liberal Slightly	(3)
Moderate/Middle of the Road	(4)
Slightly Conservative	(5)
Conservative	(6)
Extremely Conservative	(7)

Answer Reported as: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 (missing coded as .)

TQ4K

Here is a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself and each of the others listed on this scale?

Bob Graham

Don't know	(0)
Extremely Liberal	(1)
Liberal	(2)
Liberal Slightly	(3)
Moderate/Middle of the Road	(4)
Slightly Conservative	(5)
Conservative	(6)
Extremely Conservative	(7)

Answer Reported as: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 (missing coded as .)

TO4L

Here is a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself and each of the others listed on this scale?

Dennis Kucinich

Don't know	(0)
Extremely Liberal	(1)
Liberal	(2)
Liberal Slightly	(3)
Moderate/Middle of the Road	(4)
Slightly Conservative	(5)
Conservative	(6)
Extremely Conservative	(7)

Answer Reported as: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 (missing coded as .)

TO4M

Here is a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself and each of the others listed on this scale?

Joe Lieberman

Don't know	(0)
Extremely Liberal	(1)
Liberal	(2)
Liberal Slightly	(3)
Moderate/Middle of the Road	(4)
Slightly Conservative	(5)
Conservative	(6)
Extremely Conservative	(7)

Answer Reported as: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 (missing coded as .)

TQ4N

Here is a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself and each of the others listed on this scale?

Ralph Nader

Don't know	(0)
Extremely Liberal	(1)
Liberal	(2)
Liberal Slightly	(3)
Moderate/Middle of the Road	(4)
Slightly Conservative	(5)
Conservative	(6)
Extremely Conservative	(7)

Answer Reported as: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 (missing coded as .)

TQ40

Here is a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself and each of the others listed on this scale?

Al Sharpton

Don't know	(0)
Extremely Liberal	(1)
Liberal	(2)
Liberal Slightly	(3)
Moderate/Middle of the Road	(4)
Slightly Conservative	(5)
Conservative	(6)
Extremely Conservative	(7)

Answer Reported as: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 (missing coded as .)

TQ4P

Here is a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself and each of the others listed on this scale?

Dick Cheney

Don't know	(0)
Extremely Liberal	(1)
Liberal	(2)
Liberal Slightly	(3)
Moderate/Middle of the Road	(4)
Slightly Conservative	(5)
Conservative	(6)
Extremely Conservative	(7)

Answer Reported as: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 (missing coded as .)

TO5AC

Including this year, how frequently have you contributed money to candidates, parties, or PACS, and how frequently have you worked for any of them (for example by organizing fundraisers or rallies)?

Contributed to Presidential candidates

Four+ elections (1) 2-3 elections (2) One election (3) Never (4)

Answer Reported as: 4, 3, 2, 1 (missing coded as .)

TO5BC

Including this year, how frequently have you contributed money to candidates, parties, or PACS, and how frequently have you worked for any of them (for example by organizing fundraisers or rallies)?

Contributed to U.S. Senate candidates

Four+ elections (1) 2-3 elections (2) One election (3) Never (4)

Answer Reported as: 4, 3, 2, 1 (missing coded as .)

TQ5CC

Including this year, how frequently have you contributed money to candidates, parties, or PACS, and how frequently have you worked for any of them (for example by organizing fundraisers or rallies)?

Contributed to U.S. House candidates

Four+ elections (1)

```
2-3 elections (2)
One election (3)
Never (4)
```

Answer Reported as: 4, 3, 2, 1 (missing coded as .)

TQ5DC

Including this year, how frequently have you contributed money to candidates, parties, or PACS, and how frequently have you worked for any of them (for example by organizing fundraisers or rallies)?

Contributed to State/local candidates

Four+ elections (1) 2-3 elections (2) One election (3) Never (4)

Answer Reported as: 4, 3, 2, 1 (missing coded as .)

TQ5EC

Including this year, how frequently have you contributed money to candidates, parties, or PACS, and how frequently have you worked for any of them (for example by organizing fundraisers or rallies)?

Contributed to Political parties

Four+ elections (1) 2-3 elections (2) One election (3) Never (4)

Answer Reported as: 4, 3, 2, 1 (missing coded as .)

TQ5FC

Including this year, how frequently have you contributed money to candidates, parties, or PACS, and how frequently have you worked for any of them (for example by organizing fundraisers or rallies)?

Contributed to PACs

Four+ elections (1) 2-3 elections (2) One election (3) Never (4)

Answer Reported as: 4, 3, 2, 1 (missing coded as .)

TQ5GC

Including this year, how frequently have you contributed money to candidates, parties, or PACS, and how frequently have you worked for any of them (for example by organizing fundraisers or rallies)?

```
Contributed to 527 organizations
Four+ elections (1)
2-3 elections
                (2)
One election
                (3)
Never
                (4)
Answer Reported as: 4, 3, 2, 1 (missing coded as .)
TQ5AW
Including this year, how frequently have you contributed money to candidates, parties, or
PACS, and how frequently have you worked for any of them (for example by organizing
fundraisers or rallies)?
Worked for Presidential candidates
Four+ elections (1)
2-3 elections
                (2)
One election
                (3)
Never
                (4)
Answer Reported as: 4, 3, 2, 1 (missing coded as .)
TQ5BW
Including this year, how frequently have you contributed money to candidates, parties, or
PACS, and how frequently have you worked for any of them (for example by organizing
fundraisers or rallies)?
Worked for U.S. Senate candidates
Four+ elections (1)
2-3 elections
              (2)
One election
                (3)
Never
                (4)
Answer Reported as: 4, 3, 2, 1 (missing coded as .)
TO5CW
Including this year, how frequently have you contributed money to candidates, parties, or
PACS, and how frequently have you worked for any of them (for example by organizing
fundraisers or rallies)?
Worked for U.S. House candidates
Four+ elections (1)
2-3 elections
                (2)
One election
                (3)
Never
                (4)
Answer Reported as: 4, 3, 2, 1 (missing coded as .)
```

TO5DW

Including this year, how frequently have you contributed money to candidates, parties, or PACS, and how frequently have you worked for any of them (for example by organizing fundraisers or rallies)?

Worked for State/local candidates

Four+ elections (1) 2-3 elections (2)

One election (3)

Never (4)

Answer Reported as: 4, 3, 2, 1 (missing coded as .)

TQ5EW

Including this year, how frequently have you contributed money to candidates, parties, or PACS, and how frequently have you worked for any of them (for example by organizing fundraisers or rallies)?

Worked for Political parties

Four+ elections (1)

2-3 elections (2)

One election (3)

Never (4)

Answer Reported as: 4, 3, 2, 1 (missing coded as .)

TQ5FW

Including this year, how frequently have you contributed money to candidates, parties, or PACS, and how frequently have you worked for any of them (for example by organizing fundraisers or rallies)?

Worked for PACs

Four+ elections (1)

2-3 elections (2)

One election (3)

Never (4)

Answer Reported as: 4, 3, 2, 1 (missing coded as .)

TQ5GW

Including this year, how frequently have you contributed money to candidates, parties, or PACS, and how frequently have you worked for any of them (for example by organizing fundraisers or rallies)?

Worked for 527 organizations

Four+ elections (1)

2-3 elections (2)

One election (3)

Never (4)

Answer Reported as: 4, 3, 2, 1 (missing coded as .)

TQ6

In 2004, how many candidates asked you for contributions, as compared with 2000?

Fewer (1)
The same number (2)
More (3)

Answer Reported as: 3, 2, 1, (missing coded as .)

TO7

Compared to 2000, in 2004 were you generally asked to make contributions that were -

I was not asked to contribute (0)
Smaller (1)
The same size (2)
Larger (3)

Answer Reported as: 3, 2, 1, 0 (missing coded as .)

TQ8A1

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I did not contribute.

George W. Bush

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ8A2

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I did not contribute.

Wesley Clark

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ8A3

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I did not contribute.

Howard Dean

TQ8A4

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I did not contribute.

John Edwards

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

T08A5

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I did not contribute.

Dick Gephardt

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ8A6

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I did not contribute.

John Kerry

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ8A7

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I did not contribute.

Dennis Kucinich

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ8A8

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I did not contribute.

Joe Lieberman

T08B1

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I contributed in person.

George W. Bush

TQ8B2

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I contributed in person.

Wesley Clark

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ8B3

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I contributed in person.

Howard Dean

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ8B4

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I contributed in person.

John Edwards

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

T08B5

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I contributed in person.

Dick Gephardt

T08B6

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I contributed in person.

John Kerry

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ8B7

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I contributed in person.

Dennis Kucinich

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ8B8

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I contributed in person.

Joe Lieberman

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ8C1

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I mailed in a contribution.

George W. Bush

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ8C2

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I mailed in a contribution.

Wesley Clark

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ8C3

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I mailed in a contribution.

Howard Dean

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ8C4

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I mailed in a contribution.

John Edwards

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ8C5

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I mailed in a contribution.

Dick Gephardt

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ8C6

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I mailed in a contribution.

John Kerry

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ8C7

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I mailed in a contribution.

Dennis Kucinich

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TO8C8

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I mailed in a contribution.

Joe Lieberman

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ8D1

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I contributed via email or the internet.

George W. Bush

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ8D2

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I contributed via email or the internet.

Wesley Clark

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

T08D3

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I contributed via email or the internet.

Howard Dean

TQ8D4

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I contributed via email or the internet.

John Edwards

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ8D5

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I contributed via email or the internet.

Dick Gephardt

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ8D6

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I contributed via email or the internet.

John Kerry

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ8D7

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I contributed via email or the internet.

Dennis Kucinich

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ8D8

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I contributed via email or the internet.

Joe Lieberman

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ8E1

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I contributed in order to attend a campaign event.

George W. Bush

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ8E2

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I contributed in order to attend a campaign event.

Wesley Clark

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ8E3

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I contributed in order to attend a campaign event.

Howard Dean

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ8E4

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I contributed in order to attend a campaign event.

John Edwards

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ8E5

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I contributed in order to attend a campaign event.

Dick Gephardt

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ8E6

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I contributed in order to attend a campaign event.

John Kerry

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ8E7

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I contributed in order to attend a campaign event.

Dennis Kucinich

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ8E8

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I contributed in order to attend a campaign event.

Joe Lieberman

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

T08F1

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I contributed after visiting the candidate's website.

George W. Bush

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

T08F2

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I contributed after visiting the candidate's website.

Wesley Clark

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ8F3

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I contributed after visiting the candidate's website.

Howard Dean

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ8F4

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I contributed after visiting the candidate's website.

John Edwards

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ8F5

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I contributed after visiting the candidate's website.

Dick Gephardt

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ8F6

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I contributed after visiting the candidate's website.

John Kerry

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ8F7

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I contributed after visiting the candidate's website.

Dennis Kucinich

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ8F8

For each candidate below, please check all the boxes indicating whether, how, and why you contributed to that campaign. Please check all that apply.

I contributed after visiting the candidate's website.

Joe Lieberman

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9A1

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

I was not asked to give:

George W. Bush

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9A2

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

I was not asked to give:

Wesley Clark

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9A3

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

I was not asked to give:

Howard Dean

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9A4

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

I was not asked to give:

John Edwards

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9A5

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

I was not asked to give:

Dick Gephardt

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TO9A6

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

I was not asked to give:

John Kerry

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9A7

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

I was not asked to give:

Dennis Kucinich

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TO9A8

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

I was not asked to give:

Joe Lieberman

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9B1

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I know personally asked me in person or on the phone:

George W. Bush

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9B2

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I know personally asked me in person or on the phone:

Wesley Clark

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9B3

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I know personally asked me in person or on the phone:

Howard Dean

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9B4

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I know personally asked me in person or on the phone:

John Edwards

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9B5

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I know personally asked me in person or on the phone:

Dick Gephardt

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

T09B6

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I know personally asked me in person or on the phone:

John Kerry

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9B7

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I know personally asked me in person or on the phone:

Dennis Kucinich

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9B8

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I know personally asked me in person or on the phone:

Joe Lieberman

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9C1

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I know personally sent me a request in the U.S. mail:

George W. Bush

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9C2

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I know personally sent me a request in the U.S. mail:

Wesley Clark

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9C3

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I know personally sent me a request in the U.S. mail:

Howard Dean

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9C4

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I know personally sent me a request in the U.S. mail:

John Edwards

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

T09C5

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I know personally sent me a request in the U.S. mail:

Dick Gephardt

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9C6

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I know personally sent me a request in the U.S. mail:

John Kerry

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9C7

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I know personally sent me a request in the U.S. mail:

Dennis Kucinich

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9C8

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I know personally sent me a request in the U.S. mail:

Joe Lieberman

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9D1

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I know personally asked me in an email:

George W. Bush

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9D2

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I know personally asked me in an email:

Wesley Clark

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9D3

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I know personally asked me in an email:

Howard Dean

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9D4

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I know personally asked me in an email:

John Edwards

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9D5

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I know personally asked me in an email:

Dick Gephardt

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9D6

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I know personally asked me in an email:

John Kerry

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9D7

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I know personally asked me in an email:

Dennis Kucinich

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TO9D8

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I know personally asked me in an email:

Joe Lieberman

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9E1

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I did not know personally asked me in person or on the phone:

George W. Bush

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9E2

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I did not know personally asked me in person or on the phone:

Wesley Clark

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9E3

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I did not know personally asked me in person or on the phone:

Howard Dean

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TO9E4

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I did not know personally asked me in person or on the phone:

John Edwards

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9E5

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I did not know personally asked me in person or on the phone:

Dick Gephardt

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TO9E6

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I did not know personally asked me in person or on the phone:

John Kerry

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9E7

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I did not know personally asked me in person or on the phone:

Dennis Kucinich

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9E8

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I did not know personally asked me in person or on the phone:

Joe Lieberman

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9F1

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I did not know personally sent me a request in the U.S. mail:

George W. Bush

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9F2

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I did not know personally sent me a request in the U.S. mail:

Wesley Clark

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9F3

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I did not know personally sent me a request in the U.S. mail:

Howard Dean

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9F4

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I did not know personally sent me a request in the U.S. mail:

John Edwards

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9F5

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I did not know personally sent me a request in the U.S. mail:

Dick Gephardt

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9F6

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I did not know personally sent me a request in the U.S. mail:

John Kerry

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9F7

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I did not know personally sent me a request in the U.S. mail:

Dennis Kucinich

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9F8

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I did not know personally sent me a request in the U.S. mail:

Joe Lieberman

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9G1

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I did not know personally asked in an email:

George W. Bush

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9G2

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I did not know personally asked in an email:

Wesley Clark

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

T09G3

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I did not know personally asked in an email:

Howard Dean

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9G4

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I did not know personally asked in an email:

John Edwards

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9G5

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I did not know personally asked in an email:

Dick Gephardt

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9G6

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I did not know personally asked in an email:

John Kerry

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9G7

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I did not know personally asked in an email:

Dennis Kucinich

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9G8

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

Someone I did not know personally asked in an email:

Joe Lieberman

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9H1

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

I responded to a TV, radio, newspaper, or internet ad or appeal:

George W. Bush

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9H2

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

I responded to a TV, radio, newspaper, or internet ad or appeal:

Wesley Clark

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9H3

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

I responded to a TV, radio, newspaper, or internet ad or appeal:

Howard Dean

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9H4

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

I responded to a TV, radio, newspaper, or internet ad or appeal:

John Edwards

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9H5

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

I responded to a TV, radio, newspaper, or internet ad or appeal:

Dick Gephardt

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

ТО9Н6

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

I responded to a TV, radio, newspaper, or internet ad or appeal:

John Kerry

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9H7

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

I responded to a TV, radio, newspaper, or internet ad or appeal:

Dennis Kucinich

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ9H8

Regardless of whether you gave to any of these, please check all the boxes indicating whether and how you were asked to contribute to each candidate's campaign, below. Please check all that apply.

I responded to a TV, radio, newspaper, or internet ad or appeal:

Joe Lieberman

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)

TQ10A

If you did not give to any presidential candidates in 2004, which of these describes the reason? Please check all that apply.

I was not asked.

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0)

TQ10B

If you did not give to any presidential candidates in 2004, which of these describes the reason? Please check all that apply.

There was no candidate running who I supported.

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0)

TQ10C

If you did not give to any presidential candidates in 2004, which of these describes the reason? Please check all that apply.

I believed that the presidential candidates had raised enough money already.

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0)

T010D

If you did not give to any presidential candidates in 2004, which of these describes the reason? Please check all that apply. I gave more to other kinds of candidates and causes. Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) TO10E If you did not give to any presidential candidates in 2004, which of these describes the reason? Please check all that apply. I had less money to give this year. Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) TQ10F If you did not give to any presidential candidates in 2004, which of these describes the reason? Please check all that apply. I could not afford to give enough money to make a difference. Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) TQ11A For the 2000 presidential nomination races, did you solicit contributions from others for any of the candidates? ()Yes ()No Answer reported as: Yes (1) or No (0) (missing coded as .) T011B For the 2000 presidential nomination races, did you solicit contributions from others for any of the candidates? IF YES, which one(s) Answer recorded by respondent, coded as the first response on the line =(candidate names) (Missing responses left blank) TQ12 Did you contribute to either of the major parties directly in 2003-2004? () Yes () No Answer reported as: Yes (1) or No (0) (missing coded as .)

```
TQ13A
In the 1999-2000 election cycle, how many contributions did you make to the following?
Presidential Candidates
                  (0)
None
One
                  (1)
Two
                  (2)
Three or more
                  (3)
Answer reported as: None (0), One (1), Two (2), Three or more (3) (missing coded as .)
TQ13B
In the 1999-2000 election cycle, how many contributions did you make to the following?
Senate Candidates ( ) None ( ) One ( ) Two ( ) Three or more
Answer reported as: None (0), One (1), Two (2), Three or more (3) (missing coded as .)
TQ13C
In the 1999-2000 election cycle, how many contributions did you make to the following?
House Candidates ( ) None ( ) One ( ) Two ( ) Three or more
Answer reported as: None (0), One (1), Two (2), Three or more (3) (missing coded as .)
TQ13D
In the 1999-2000 election cycle, how many contributions did you make to the following?
Parties ( ) None ( ) One ( ) Two ( ) Three or more
Answer reported as: None (0), One (1), Two (2), Three or more (3) (missing coded as .)
TO13E
In the 1999-2000 election cycle, how many contributions did you make to the following?
PACs ( ) None ( ) One ( ) Two ( ) Three or more
Answer reported as: None (0), One (1), Two (2), Three or more (3) (missing coded as .)
```

TQ13F

In the 1999-2000 election cycle, how many contributions did you make to the following?

```
527 Organizations () None () One () Two () Three or more

Answer reported as: None (0), One (1), Two (2), Three or more (3) (missing coded as .)

TQ13G

In the 1999-2000 election cycle, how many contributions did you make to the following?

State/local candidates () None () One () Two () Three or more

Answer reported as: None (0), One (1), Two (2), Three or more (3) (missing coded as .)
```

TQ14

About how much money did you contribute to political candidates, parties and PACs and so forth in 2003 and 2004?

Category	Dollar Range
1	\$0 - \$50
2	\$50 - \$100
3	\$100 - \$150
4	\$150 - \$200
5	\$200 - \$250
6	\$250 - \$300
7	\$300 - \$350
8	\$350 - \$400
9	\$400 - \$450
10	\$450 - \$500
11	\$500 - \$600
12	\$600 - \$700
13	\$700 - \$800
14	\$800 - \$900
15	\$900 - \$1000
16	\$1000 - \$1100
17	\$1100 - \$1200
18	\$1200 - \$1300
19	\$1300 - \$1400
20	\$1400 - \$1500
21	\$1500 - \$1750
22	\$1750 - \$2000
23	\$2000 - \$2250
24	\$2250 - \$2500
25	\$2500 - \$2750
26	\$2750 - \$3000
27	\$3000 - \$3250
28	\$3250 - \$3500
29	\$3500 - \$3750
30	\$3750 - \$4000

31	\$4000 - \$4500
32	\$4500 - \$5000
33	\$5000 - \$5500
34	\$5500 - \$6000
35	\$6000 - \$6500
36	\$6500 - \$7000
37	\$7000 - \$7500
38	\$7500 - \$8000
39	\$8000 - \$8500
40	\$8500 - \$9000
41	\$9000 - \$9500
42	\$9500 - \$10000
43	\$10000 - \$11000
44	\$11000 - \$12000
45	\$12000 - \$13000
46	\$13000 - \$14000
47	\$14000 - \$15000
48	\$15000 - \$20000
49	\$20000 - \$25000
50	\$25000 - \$30000
51	\$30000 - \$35000
52	\$35000 - \$40000
53	\$40000 - \$45000
54	\$45000 - \$50000
55	\$50000 - \$60000
56	\$60000 - \$70000
57	\$70000 - \$80000
58	\$80000 - \$90000
59	\$90000 - \$100000
60	\$100000 - \$150000
61	\$150000 - \$250000
62	> \$250000

TQ15A

Please check the boxes below to indicate if you gave specifically to any of the following 527 organizations in 2003 and 2004. Please check all that apply.

Yes, I gave to-

America Coming Together

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0)

TQ15B

Please check the boxes below to indicate if you gave specifically to any of the following 527 organizations in 2003 and 2004. Please check all that apply.

Yes, I gave to-

Club for Growth

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0)

TQ15C

Please check the boxes below to indicate if you gave specifically to any of the following 527 organizations in 2003 and 2004. Please check all that apply.

Yes, I gave to-

Joint Victory Campaign 2004

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0)

TQ15D

Please check the boxes below to indicate if you gave specifically to any of the following 527 organizations in 2003 and 2004. Please check all that apply.

Yes, I gave to-

MoveOn.org

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0)

TQ15E

Please check the boxes below to indicate if you gave specifically to any of the following 527 organizations in 2003 and 2004. Please check all that apply.

Yes, I gave to-

Progress for America

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0)

TQ15F

Please check the boxes below to indicate if you gave specifically to any of the following 527 organizations in 2003 and 2004. Please check all that apply.

Yes, I gave to-

Swift Vets & POWs for Truth

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0)

TQ15G

Please check the boxes below to indicate if you gave specifically to any of the following 527 organizations in 2003 and 2004. Please check all that apply.

Yes, I gave to-

Media Fund

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0)

TO16A

Have you ever done any of the following? Please check all that apply.

Received an e-mail asking you to make a political contribution?

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0)

TO16B

Have you ever done any of the following? Please check all that apply.

Made a political contribution over the Internet?

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0)

TQ16C

Have you ever done any of the following? Please check all that apply.

Made out a check to a candidate but let a political organization deliver it for you?

Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0)

TQ16D

Have you ever done any of the following? Please check all that apply.

Made out a check to a candidate but let a political organization deliver it for you?

If YES, the organization was

Answer recorded as self-reported response from answer blank; blanks and missing (.)

TQ17A

When you donate money to a political candidate, generally do you first consult with someone else?

```
( )No
()Yes
Answer reported as: Yes (1) or No (0) (missing coded as .)
TQ17B1
When you donate money to a political candidate, generally do you first consult with
someone else?
()Yes
         ( )No
If yes, with whom do you consult? Please check all that apply.
Spouse
Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)
TQ17B2
When you donate money to a political candidate, generally do you first consult with
someone else?
         ( )No
()Yes
If yes, with whom do you consult? Please check all that apply.
Other family member
Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)
TQ17B3
When you donate money to a political candidate, generally do you first consult with
someone else?
         ( )No
()Yes
If yes, with whom do you consult? Please check all that apply.
Political associate
Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)
TQ17B4
When you donate money to a political candidate, generally do you first consult with
someone else?
()Yes
         ( )No
```

If yes, with whom do you consult? Please check all that apply.

```
Co-worker
Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)
TQ17B5
When you donate money to a political candidate, generally do you first consult with
someone else?
()Yes
         ( )No
If yes, with whom do you consult? Please check all that apply.
Business associate
Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)
TQ17B6
When you donate money to a political candidate, generally do you first consult with
someone else?
         ( )No
()Yes
If yes, with whom do you consult? Please check all that apply.
Clergy or religious leader
Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)
TQ17B7
When you donate money to a political candidate, generally do you first consult with
someone else?
()Yes
         ( )No
If yes, with whom do you consult? Please check all that apply.
Friend
Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)
TQ17B8
When you donate money to a political candidate, generally do you first consult with
someone else?
         ( )No
()Yes
```

If yes, with whom do you consult? Please check all that apply.

```
Community leader
Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)
TQ17B9
When you donate money to a political candidate, generally do you first consult with
someone else?
()Yes
        ( )No
If yes, with whom do you consult? Please check all that apply.
Member of my congregation
Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)
TQ17B10
When you donate money to a political candidate, generally do you first consult with
someone else?
         ( )No
()Yes
If yes, with whom do you consult? Please check all that apply.
Other:
Answer reported as: Check (1) or Blank (0) (missing coded as .)
TQ17B11
When you donate money to a political candidate, generally do you first consult with
someone else?
()Yes
         ( )No
If yes, with whom do you consult? Please check all that apply.
Other:
Answer self-reported as self-reported person (missing coded as .)
TQ18A
Who is the first presidential candidate to whom you ever contributed?
Answer self-reported as a candidate (missing coded as .)
```

TQ19

When you think about how campaigns are paid for, which statement BEST reflects your view of the current campaign finance system?

It is broken and needs to be replaced. (1)

It has problems and needs to be changed. (2)

It has some problems but is basically sound. (3)

It is all right just the way it is and should not be changed. (4)

Answer reported as 1, 2, 3, 4 (missing .)

TQ20A

How do you feel about the following possible campaign finance reforms?

Place a limit on spending by all federal candidates

Strongly Agree --- Agree --- Neutral --- Disagree --- Strongly Disagree (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

Answer coded as above scheme (missing .)

TQ20B

How do you feel about the following possible campaign finance reforms?

Provide public funding for all federal candidates

Strongly Agree --- Agree --- Neutral --- Disagree --- Strongly Disagree
(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

Answer coded as above scheme (missing .)

TQ20C

How do you feel about the following possible campaign finance reforms?

Place a limit on the size of contributions to 527 groups

Strongly Agree --- Agree --- Neutral --- Disagree --- Strongly Disagree (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

Answer coded as above scheme (missing .)

TQ20D

How do you feel about the following possible campaign finance reforms?

Ban PACs from giving money to all federal candidates

```
Strongly Agree --- Agree --- Neutral --- Disagree --- Strongly Disagree
                                   (4)
          (1)
                 (2)
                         (3)
Answer coded as above scheme (missing .)
TQ20E
How do you feel about the following possible campaign finance reforms?
Allow individuals to make larger gifts to candidates
Strongly Agree --- Agree --- Neutral --- Disagree --- Strongly Disagree
                   (2)
                           (3)
                                   (4)
Answer coded as above scheme (missing .)
TQ20F
How do you feel about the following possible campaign finance reforms?
Eliminate all limitations and require full disclosure
Strongly Agree --- Agree --- Neutral --- Disagree --- Strongly Disagree
              (2) (3)
                                 (4)
Answer coded as above scheme (missing .)
TQ20G
How do you feel about the following possible campaign finance reforms?
Allow parties to make larger gifts to candidates
Strongly Agree --- Agree --- Neutral --- Disagree --- Strongly Disagree
                  (2)
                          (3)
                                   (4)
          (1)
Answer coded as above scheme (missing .)
TQ20H
How do you feel about the following possible campaign finance reforms?
Give free media time and postage to all federal candidates
Strongly Agree --- Agree --- Neutral --- Disagree --- Strongly Disagree
          (1) (2) (3) (4)
Answer coded as above scheme (missing .)
```

TQ20I

How do you feel about the following possible campaign finance reforms?

Issue advocacy by interest groups should be strictly limited

Strongly Agree --- Agree --- Neutral --- Disagree --- Strongly Disagree (4) (3)

Answer coded as above scheme (missing .)

TQ20J

How do you feel about the following possible campaign finance reforms?

Provide more matching funds for small donations individuals make to presidential candidates

Strongly Agree --- Agree --- Neutral --- Disagree --- Strongly Disagree (3) (4) (1) (2)

Answer coded as above scheme (missing .)

TQ20K

How do you feel about the following possible campaign finance reforms?

Contributions to candidates should be made tax-deductible

Strongly Agree --- Agree --- Neutral --- Disagree --- Strongly Disagree (4) (2) (3) (1)

Answer coded as above scheme (missing .)

TQ21

Overall, do you think the Bipartisan Campaign Reform Act of 2002 (the "McCain-Feingold bill") improved how campaigns are financed?

Yes (1)

(0)No

Answer reported as: 1, 0 (missing coded as .)

TQ22A

How much influence do your religious beliefs have on your attitudes toward:

Same-sex marriage

A great deal Some Little or none (3)

(1)(2)

Answer reported as above scale (missing coded as .)

TQ22B

How much influence do your religious beliefs have on your attitudes toward:

The war in Iraq

A great deal Some Little or none (1) (2) (3)

Answer reported as above scale (missing coded as .)

TQ22C

How much influence do your religious beliefs have on your attitudes toward:

Abortion

A great deal Some Little or none (1) (2) (3)

Answer reported as above scale (missing coded as .)

TQ23A

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Republican Party

Answer reported on a scale from [0,100], X = 999 (missing coded as .)

TQ23B

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

George W. Bush

Answer reported on a scale from [0,100], X = 999 (missing coded as .)

TQ23C

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from $\,$ 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use

the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Dick Cheney

Answer reported on a scale from [0,100], X = 999 (missing coded as .)

TQ23D

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Wesley Clark

Answer reported on a scale from [0,100], X = 999 (missing coded as .)

TQ23E

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Howard Dean

Answer reported on a scale from [0,100], X = 999 (missing coded as .)

TQ23F

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

John Edwards

Answer reported on a scale from [0,100], X = 999 (missing coded as .)

TQ23G

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Dick Gephardt

Answer reported on a scale from [0,100], X = 999 (missing coded as .)

TQ23H

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Dennis Kucinich

Answer reported on a scale from [0,100], X = 999 (missing coded as .)

TQ23I

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

John Kerry

Answer reported on a scale from [0,100], X = 999 (missing coded as .)

T023J

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Al Sharpton

Answer reported on a scale from [0,100], X = 999 (missing coded as .)

T023K

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Ralph Nader

Answer reported on a scale from [0,100], X = 999 (missing coded as .)

TQ23L

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Christian Fundamentalists

Answer reported on a scale from [0,100], X = 999 (missing coded as .)

TQ23M

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Bill Clinton

Answer reported on a scale from [0,100], X = 999 (missing coded as .)

TQ23N

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Ronald Reagan

Answer reported on a scale from [0,100], X = 999 (missing coded as .)

T0230

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Homosexuals

Answer reported on a scale from [0,100], X = 999 (missing coded as .)

TQ23P

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Muslims

Answer reported on a scale from [0,100], X = 999 (missing coded as .)

TQ23Q

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Hillary Clinton

Answer reported on a scale from [0,100], X = 999 (missing coded as .)

TQ23R

Please rate the following individuals, groups, or organizations on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is most unfavorable, 100 is most favorable, and 50 is neutral, and you may use the entire 0 to 100 scale. If you have no knowledge or opinion of the person or group, please place an X on the line.

Democratic Party

Answer reported on a scale from [0,100], X = 999 (missing coded as .)

TO24

Before the primaries began, which candidate did you most want as your party's nominee in 2004? Please pick one only.

George W. Bush	(1)
Wesley Clark	(2)
Howard Dean	(3)
John Edwards	(4)
Dick Gephardt	(5)
John Kerry	(6)
Dennis Kucinich	(7)
Joe Lieberman	(8)
Other	(9)

Answer reported as: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 (missing coded as .)

TQ25

```
Who did you vote for in 2004?
Did not vote
                        (1)
Bush
                        (2)
Kerry
                        (3)
Nader
                        (4)
Other
                        (5)
Answer reported as: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 (missing coded as .)
TQ26A
In 2004, did you contribute to charitable organizations
Yes
            (1)
No
            (0)
Answer reported as Yes (1) or No (0) (missing coded as .)
TO26B
In 2004, did you contribute to charitable organizations
If YES, about how much did you give to all charitable organizations, in total?
Answer self-reported as a dollar amount (missing coded as .)
[Note: All online surveys are missing in this variable]
TQ33A [Removed to protect confidentiality]
Current occupation (or former if retired):
Answer self-reported item, missing=.
TO33B
Current occupation (or former if retired):
Current (1)
Retired (2)
Answer reported as Current (1) or Retired (2) (missing coded as .)
TQ35
Annual family income:
Less than $25,000
                       (1)
$25,001-$50,000
                        (2)
$50,001-$75,000
                        (3)
```

```
$75,001-$100,000 (4)

$100,001-$175,000 (5)

$175,001-$250,000 (6)

$250,001-$500,000 (7)

Above $500,000 (8)
```

Answer reported as 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 (missing coded as .)

TQ36

What is your present marital status?

Married (1)

Never Married, Divorced, Widowed, or Separated (0)