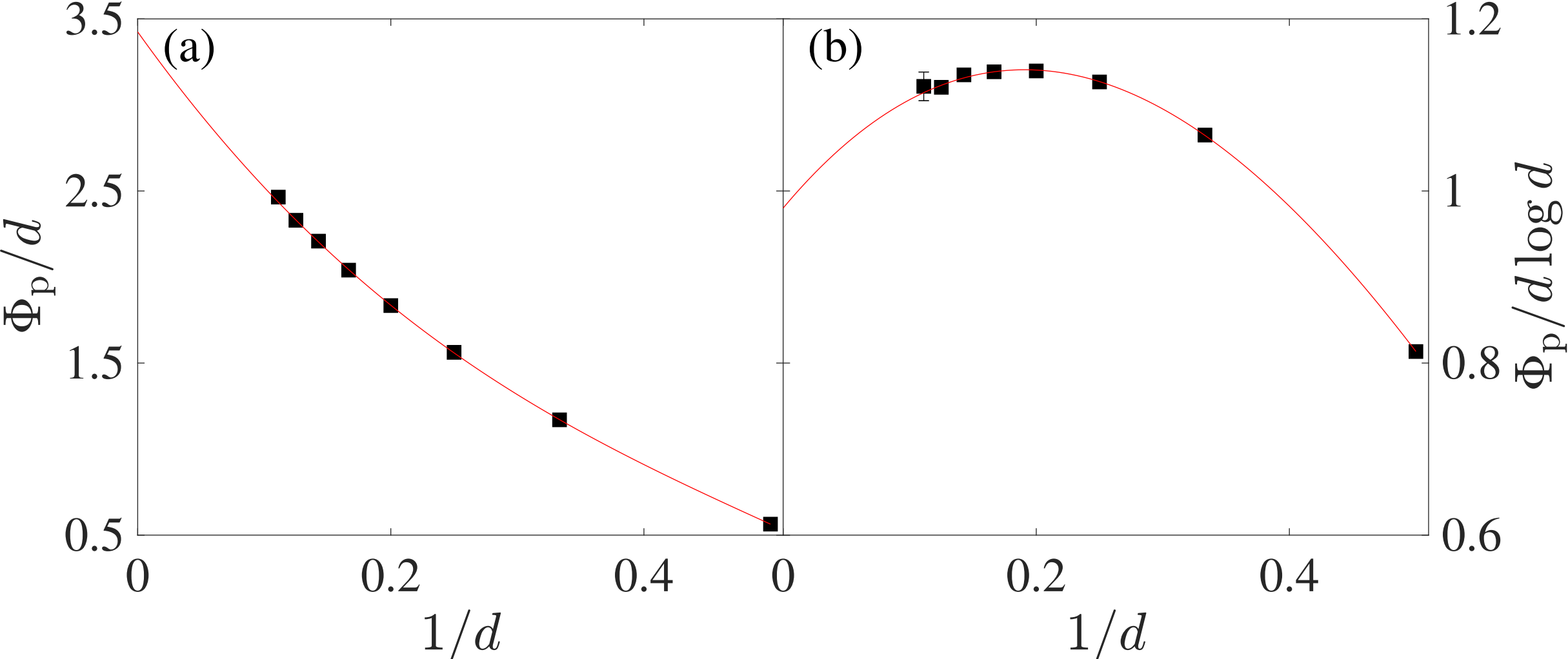
(a)
(b)
3.5
2.5
1.5
0.5
1.2
1
0.8
0.6
0
0.2
0.4
0
0.2
0.4
$\Phi_{\rm p}/d$
$\Phi_{\rm p}/d\log d$
$1/d$
$1/d$